

# Volume 3

**Pages 340 - 504**

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

Before The Honorable Richard Seeborg, Judge

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, )  
 )  
 Plaintiff, )  
 )  
 VS. ) NO. 3:20-CR-00249-RS-1  
 )  
 ROWLAND MARCUS ANDRADE, )  
 )  
 Defendant. )  
 )  
 \_\_\_\_\_ )  
 San Francisco, California

Wednesday, February 12, 2025

**TRANSCRIPT OF JURY TRIAL PROCEEDINGS**

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(Appearances continued on following page.)

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8:11 a.m.

P R O C E E D I N G S

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(Defendant present, out of custody.)

**THE COURT:** Okay. I was told there was something you wanted to discuss with me?

**MR. SHEPARD:** Yes, a logistical issue.

**THE COURT:** Okay.

**MR. SHEPARD:** We would like to show the witness a video, and in order to authenticate it -- I don't think there will be an issue with -- it's clearly her. But I'm told as a technical matter that we don't have the ability to limit the sound just to the Court, the government and the witness.

**THE COURT:** This is at the point of seeking to admit it and establishing a foundation for it?

**MR. SHEPARD:** Yes.

**THE COURT:** Well --

**MR. HIGSMITH:** Well, he's not seeking to admit it. You're seeking to ...

**MR. SHEPARD:** Not at this point, no. I'm just --

**THE COURT:** Oh, you're not seeking to admit it. I think you can use it. It doesn't --

**MR. HIGSMITH:** The problem is he wants to publish to the jury the sound, but he's not permitted to publish to the jury the sound. So the problem --

1           **THE COURT:** Well, if he's not, though, seeking the  
2 admission of it, why is he not allowed to use the sound?

3           **MR. SHEPARD:** I'm sorry.

4           **THE COURT:** Oh, I see. Because ... I see.

5           **MR. SHEPARD:** And ultimately I may well seek admission  
6 of it.

7           **THE COURT:** I see.

8           **MR. SHEPARD:** But --

9           **THE COURT:** So she can't hear it. It is impossible  
10 for only the witness to hear it?

11           **MR. SHEPARD:** Yes, that's the issue.

12           **THE COURT:** All right. Is there something about it  
13 that creates a problem for you if the jury does hear it?

14           **MR. HIGHSMITH:** Well, he's not permitted to introduce  
15 it.

16           **THE COURT:** Well, I know, but they're going to be told  
17 it's not to be admitted at this point into evidence, but, I  
18 mean, it's a bit academic. He, you know, yesterday, quite  
19 appropriately, Mr. Shepard was using some documents, and he was  
20 reading in the documents.

21           **MR. HIGHSMITH:** Uh-huh.

22           **THE COURT:** And she was reacting to it. That's  
23 impeachment. How is that really different than the video being  
24 played? It's not being admitted. I don't see quite the  
25 difference.

1           **MR. HIGHSMITH:** I hear you. It's like him reading the  
2 script of the movie.

3           **THE COURT:** Yeah.

4           **MR. HIGHSMITH:** Understood, Your Honor.

5           **THE COURT:** Okay. You can go ahead and do it.

6           **MR. SHEPARD:** Okay.

7           **THE COURT:** But now that we're up here, on a different  
8 note, I did get -- I know you've made some supplemental witness  
9 disclosures, and I -- then I have a handwritten -- when I was  
10 inquiring why the list was not complete, I got some handwritten  
11 notations that I haven't doublechecked on your supplemental  
12 disclosures, but I'm assuming they're the same.

13           But there was some names on here of witnesses that pertain  
14 to the government misconduct motion that I have ruled on, and  
15 they're not testifying. So I wonder why they're here.

16           **MR. SHEPARD:** If you're telling me they're not  
17 testifying, then they're not testifying.

18           **THE COURT:** Okay. They're not testifying absent some  
19 other showing that they have some relevance to this case.

20           Okay. Thank you.

21           **MR. HIGHSMITH:** Thank you, Your Honor.

22           (A recess was taken from 8:14 a.m. to 8:31 a.m.)

23           **THE COURT:** Okay. We're ready to bring them out.  
24 Ready for them?

25           Okay.

1           **THE COURTROOM DEPUTY:** Ready?

2           **THE COURT:** Yes.

3           (The jury enters the courtroom.)

4           **THE COURT:** Good morning, members of the jury. Thank  
5 you for being right on time. Very much appreciate it.

6           Where we left off was cross-examination. So if we can  
7 recall the witness.

8           Good morning. Ms. Jodoin, you understand you remain under  
9 oath?

10          **THE WITNESS:** Yes.

11          **THE COURT:** Very well.

12          Mr. Shepard, you may proceed.

13          **MR. SHEPARD:** Thank you, Your Honor.

14                   **BRANDI JODOIN,**

15 called as a witness for the Government, having been previously  
16 duly sworn, testified further as follows:

17 **BY MR. SHEPARD**

18 **Q.** Good morning and welcome back.

19 **A.** Good morning.

20 **Q.** Yesterday when we ended, we had talked about the state  
21 court litigation you had with Mr. Andrade. There was also  
22 federal litigation, correct?

23 **A.** Yes.

24 **Q.** And in the federal litigation the case Marcus brought was  
25 dismissed because Marcus didn't pay his attorneys, right?



1 A. I believe so, yes.

2 Q. Turning now to some questions about the company's  
3 technology.

4 You did go through the I.D. verification process, correct?

5 A. With a third party, yes.

6 Q. Yes. And the pitch for ATEN Coin was compliance and in  
7 particular the ability to track senders and receivers, the AML,  
8 anti-money laundering, and know your customer compliance, and  
9 safety features to protect against theft and misconduct.

10 Correct?

11 A. That's correct.

12 Q. And I think you said yesterday that you didn't see  
13 evidence that ATEN Coin had those?

14 A. I said they did not have their own.

15 Q. I'm sorry, they did not have?

16 A. They did not have or use their own technology, which was  
17 promised. It was a third-party technology.

18 Q. That is they were using third-party technology for things  
19 like the I.D. verification process?

20 A. That's correct.

21 Q. Okay. But ATEN Coin did have the ability to track senders  
22 and receivers, AML and KYC compliance, and safety features to  
23 protect against theft and misconduct, correct?

24 A. Through a third party, yes.

25 Q. And you made a video saying so, right?

1     **A.**    Yes, I did.

2     **Q.**    And everything you said in the video was true, correct?

3     **A.**    At the time, to my knowledge, yes, it was.

4     **Q.**    And you said that you believed what you said in the video  
5    at the time you said it, correct?

6     **A.**    Yes.

7     **Q.**    And, in fact, there was a script for the video that was  
8    sent to you by your husband, correct?

9     **A.**    That Marcus had given him, yes.

10           **MR. SHEPARD:** Well, I object to that. That's not  
11    responsive to the question.

12           **THE COURT:** Well, just answer the particular question  
13    that's asked. Don't volunteer.

14           Go ahead.

15    **BY MR. SHEPARD**

16    **Q.**    The script was sent to you by your husband, correct?

17    **A.**    Yes, it was.

18           **MR. SHEPARD:** And I'd like to show the witness 3074.

19           **MR. CHOU:** Can I get a copy?

20           **MR. SHEPARD:** We'll get you one.

21    **BY MR. SHEPARD**

22    **Q.**    Are you able to see that?

23    **A.**    Yes, I do. Yes, I am.

24    **Q.**    And that is an e-mail from your husband dated February 2,  
25    2016, and it has as an attachment, if you go, please, to the

1 next page -- sorry. If you go to the next page, the attachment  
2 is the script, correct?

3 **A.** That is correct.

4 **Q.** And can we go to page 9.

5 **MR. SHEPARD:** And while we're going there, Your Honor,  
6 I'd like to offer 3074.

7 **MR. CHOU:** Objection; hearsay.

8 **THE COURT:** Why isn't it hearsay?

9 **MR. SHEPARD:** Well, at this point it's really  
10 addressing the witness' knowledge of some of the things that  
11 she said.

12 **THE COURT:** Well, then it's being used for impeachment  
13 purposes, but it's not admitted, not an admitted exhibit.

14 **MR. SHEPARD:** Okay. Well, we'll work through it and  
15 we'll take it for that now.

16 **THE COURT:** Okay. All right.

17 **MR. SHEPARD:** And if ...

18 **BY MR. SHEPARD**

19 **Q.** So if we go to page 9.

20 **A.** Okay.

21 **Q.** You've seen that slide before, correct?

22 **A.** No, I don't believe so. I don't remember.

23 **Q.** Okay. Well, then let's go back to the video, if we could.  
24 Let me display for you the video.

25 **A.** All right.

1 Q. And I think that will help you see that you have, in fact,  
2 seen this slide before. So let's go to the video, if we could.

3 MR. SHEPARD: With the Court's permission, we'll start  
4 playing the video so that the witness can see it and  
5 potentially authenticate it.

6 THE COURT: I understand.

7 Are you going to be playing the audio also?

8 MR. SHEPARD: Yes.

9 THE COURT: All right. Members of the jury, the --  
10 this item is being played. It's a video. It's not at this  
11 juncture admitted as an exhibit in this case, but it's being  
12 used because, at this point, because Mr. Shepard has some  
13 questions that he wants to ask the witness. So again, it's not  
14 an admitted exhibit at this point, but we're playing it  
15 nonetheless so that she can respond to some of these questions.

16 Go ahead, Mr. Shepard.

17 (Video played.)

18 MR. SHEPARD: Probably best with the audio.

19 THE COURT: You might want to turn it up, too, a  
20 little bit volume-wise.

21 MR. CHOU: Well --

22 MR. SHEPARD: If we could have a moment.

23 MR. CHOU: Objection, Your Honor. I don't think the  
24 jury should be allowed to hear an audio of a video that --

25 THE COURT: You weren't in the room. We had a

1 discussion about that.

2 **MR. CHOU:** I'm so sorry.

3 **THE COURT:** That's okay. You don't want to miss a  
4 minute. You want to always be here.

5 (Video played.)

6 **BY MR. SHEPARD**

7 **Q.** This is the reason I've asked to stop it here is you  
8 recall before we started playing this video, you had -- I asked  
9 you to look at page 9 of the script. You had said you weren't  
10 sure you had seen it before, and what is currently on the  
11 screen is what was on page 9 of the script. Correct?

12 **A.** That's correct.

13 **Q.** So you have seen it before, correct?

14 **A.** I have.

15 **Q.** And it shows -- and by the way, this is, what we just saw,  
16 that was you?

17 **A.** Yes, that was me.

18 **Q.** And that's a true and correct copy of this video that you  
19 prepared for ATEN Coin, with help from others, correct?

20 **A.** I filmed, yes.

21 **Q.** Yes. And this chart on--- that was on page 9 of the  
22 script and is currently displayed on the video, that shows the  
23 administrator view of the ATEN Coin Blockchain, correct?

24 **A.** It says it is.

25 **Q.** I'm sorry, was that a "yes"?

1 A. It says it is.

2 Q. Okay. Well, you actually know a fair amount about this,  
3 don't you?

4 A. I was never allowed to see this. I never seen it other  
5 than the script, so I can't say if it's actually the Patriot  
6 Officer. We were never allowed to see it. So if it says it  
7 is, and it is, I can't guarantee it was. I wasn't allowed to  
8 see it.

9 Q. You made this video, right?

10 A. Yes, I did.

11 Q. And you didn't say, no, I'm not making this video, I don't  
12 know this stuff. Right? You just made the video. Right?

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. And if you go through the rest of the chart, each entry on  
15 this list represents a transaction, right?

16 A. I assume so, yes.

17 Q. And the column on the left-hand side shows a user I.D.,  
18 right?

19 A. Yeah.

20 Q. And the addresses column shows wallet addresses, right?

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. And I'm sorry to slow you down, but nodding is --

23 A. I understand. I apologize.

24 Q. So much appreciated. Thank you.

25 And to transact, the users had to have I.D.'s, right?

1 A. Yes.

2 Q. Just like you wound up getting an I.D., right?

3 A. Yes.

4 Q. And because of that transactions could be traced, correct?

5 A. Yes.

6 Q. And when you select a transaction you can see information  
7 about the user's location and know who they are from their user  
8 I.D., correct?

9 A. I don't know.

10 Q. That's what you presented, though, correct?

11 A. That's what I was told to say, yes.

12 Q. That's what you presented, correct?

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. And the script was sent to you by your husband, correct?

15 A. Yes.

16 Q. And you pointed out earlier in response to one of my  
17 questions that the identification system that you used was a  
18 third-party system, correct?

19 A. Yes.

20 Q. And you knew that ATEN Coin was building its own system,  
21 correct?

22 A. Yes.

23 Q. And in the meantime, they were using a third-party system,  
24 correct?

25 A. Yes.

1 Sorry.

2 Q. No problem. It's normal that people would just nod their  
3 head; it's just in court we need you to say "yes," so, thank  
4 you.

5 And you knew that there were various people who were  
6 working on the technology, correct?

7 A. Um, yes.

8 Q. There was a Serge Petkevich, who was Ukrainian, correct?

9 A. Yes. If that's his last name, yeah.

10 Q. A Dr. Terence Poon, who was a professor at the University  
11 of Hong Kong, correct?

12 A. He was a university professor. I'm not sure which  
13 university, but, yes.

14 Q. Okay. And then you also knew of a Sachin Agarwal,  
15 correct?

16 A. No.

17 Q. You knew someone named Sachin?

18 A. I did, yes.

19 Q. Okay. You just didn't know his last name?

20 A. No. He was not working on the project. Not to my  
21 understanding.

22 Q. Well, didn't you say yesterday that he was a technical  
23 person who you learned about and talked about doing the Kathy  
24 Ireland presentation?

25 A. Yes. He was simply a person from India that helped with



1 the low-level technical. He was not a developer, to what I  
2 understood.

3 Q. He was doing something technical. You don't know exactly  
4 what.

5 A. That's correct.

6 Q. Okay. Now, yesterday you were asked about exhibit 673.

7 MR. SHEPARD: If we could -- I believe that's in  
8 evidence, so if we could put it back on the screen.

9 BY MR. SHEPARD

10 Q. You remember this?

11 A. Yes, I do.

12 Q. This is the presentation that you and your husband gave at  
13 the conference in Edmonton?

14 A. Part of it, yeah. We gave part of it, yes.

15 Q. And if I understood your testimony yesterday, you  
16 attributed authorship of this present station to Marcus, as you  
17 did with several other documents; is that right?

18 A. I contribute the technical information to Marcus, yes.

19 Q. So you're not saying he authored the whole documents?

20 A. There's graphs in there, like graphics that I pulled off  
21 the Internet. Like the Bitcoin graphic I pulled off.

22 Q. And the rest of it you say he was the principal author of?

23 A. Yes.

24 Q. Correct? Are you sure?

25 A. Yes.

1           **MR. SHEPARD:** Can we show the witness and the Court  
2 and the government, please, exhibit 3073.

3           **A.** Yes.

4           **BY MR. SHEPARD**

5           **Q.** You see that, ma'am?

6           **A.** Yes.

7           **Q.** And that's an e-mail you received on January 7, 2016, from  
8 someone named, and I apologize for the pronunciation.

9           **A.** Jarek.

10          **Q.** Jarek?

11          **A.** I mentioned him yesterday.

12          **Q.** Sirko?

13          **A.** Yes.

14          **Q.** In that e-mail from Jarek, he sends you the first draft  
15 for the presentation for the Edmonton conference, correct?

16          **A.** Yes, he did.

17          **Q.** It came to you from him, right?

18          **A.** Yes. As I said yesterday.

19          **Q.** I just --

20          **A.** Yes.

21          **Q.** I asked if it came from him.

22          **A.** Yes, it did.

23          **Q.** Yes, it did; okay. And then based on what he sent, there  
24 were several drafts that followed, correct?

25          **A.** Yes.

1 Q. And you and Marcus and your husband all went over them,  
2 correct?

3 A. Yes.

4 MR. SHEPARD: If we could just put up exhibit 3077 for  
5 the witness and the Court and the government.

6 BY MR. SHEPARD

7 Q. And this is an e-mail that you send to Jarek, and I'm  
8 going to mispronounce her name, Agnieszka.

9 A. Agnieszka, or Agga.

10 Q. And Marcus and others.

11 A. Uh-huh.

12 Q. And it is dated January 7, 2016, correct?

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. So it's later in the same day?

15 A. Uh-huh.

16 Q. You tell him you and Marcus and Corey had a chance to go  
17 over the presentation, and you sent him some comments, correct?

18 A. That's correct.

19 Q. And that's how the presentation that you gave with others  
20 in Edmonton was prepared, correct?

21 A. No. He did the putting it into the PowerPoint. He  
22 ordered it.

23 MR. SHEPARD: This is not responsive to my question.

24 THE COURT: Well, no, you asked, and she said no and  
25 is explaining the answer.

1           **MR. SHEPARD:** Okay.

2           **THE COURT:** Go ahead.

3           **THE WITNESS:** We were given the technical information,  
4 and it was a large, unwieldy. It wasn't meant to go into  
5 PowerPoint. It was then given to Jarek, as I said yesterday,  
6 because he worked in banking and then it was put into  
7 PowerPoint. Marcus said yes or no to all of the technical  
8 information, and Corey and I said yes to the administrative.  
9 That was our job. I did not write the information, nor did I  
10 approve or give any of the technical information without  
11 Marcus' approval.

12       **BY MR. SHEPARD**

13       **Q.** You don't say that when you send this back to Jarek,  
14 right?

15       **A.** Everyone knew the chain of command.

16           **MR. SHEPARD:** I ...

17           **THE COURT:** Please, when he asks you a question, I  
18 know you want to explain.

19           **THE WITNESS:** Certainly.

20           **THE COURT:** Counsel will get up and on redirect if  
21 they want to.

22           I understand, but just focus on the question.

23           Go ahead, Mr. Shepard.

24       **BY MR. SHEPARD**

25       **Q.** You didn't say that when you sent this back to Jarek,

1 correct?

2 **A.** I said Marcus and Corey and I had a chance to go over your  
3 presentation. We definitely -- we definitely like where it's  
4 going, yes.

5 **Q.** And attached are our notes on your presentation?

6 **A.** That's correct.

7 **MR. SHEPARD:** If I may have a moment.

8 So could we go to exhibit 3077, page 4.

9 **BY MR. SHEPARD**

10 **Q.** This is, I believe, the first comment that shows up.  
11 And it's from you?

12 **A.** Yes, it is.

13 **Q.** And you're saying clarify he is an anonymous developer,  
14 correct?

15 **A.** Yes.

16 **Q.** Then there was another comment on the next page, page 5.  
17 It's also from you, right? It says: Is it possible to include  
18 or should we consider including some of the quotes of the  
19 industry use for the blockchain, right?

20 **A.** That's correct.

21 **Q.** And then there's another comment on page 7. It's also  
22 from you, right? And you say: Jarek, our Blockchain is a bit  
23 different steps than this due to our verification process. As  
24 long as you understand that is the bottom a quote, and if it  
25 is. Right?

1 A. Yes.

2 Q. So you're correcting him about the Blockchain, right?

3 A. Yes.

4 Q. The next comment on page 8 is also from you. It's more a  
5 comment about presentation?

6 A. Yes.

7 Q. And then on page 9 there's another comment. It's also  
8 from you, right?

9 A. Yes.

10 Q. And you begin by talking about the bottom is quite busy,  
11 and then you suggest a chart to how much revenue Bitcoin can  
12 have, referring to the St. Louis Federal Reserve on Bitcoin.  
13 And if you are trying to establish a market for Blockchain,  
14 please use the graph sent to Agnieszka concerning the markets  
15 of the Blockchain, correct?

16 A. Yes.

17 Q. And then there is a comment on page 10, and it's also from  
18 you, right?

19 A. This is correct, yes.

20 Q. And it says: How can you say nonvolatile? No  
21 cryptocurrency. Please use digital. Perhaps not finest  
22 solution, but something else, awkward in English, correct?

23 A. That is correct.

24 Q. And then on page 15, more comments from you, right?

25 A. That's correct, yes.

1 Q. And here you've almost filled up the page. You begin:  
2 ATEN MD is a blockchain development for recording medical  
3 records on the ATEN blockchain. ATEN Verify is a blockchain  
4 development for verifying biometrics for banks and  
5 organizations that need to meet the AML or KYC compliance  
6 regulations. And ATEN tracker is a blockchain development for  
7 businesses that require products and services that need to be  
8 tracked from port to port, correct?

9 A. Yes.

10 Q. Page 16, another comment also from you talking about one  
11 of the ways to increase the value of ATEN Coins by exploiting  
12 the blockchain, correct?

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. Page 18, also from you a comment: Need to also inform  
15 them that BitPeso was suspended due to the lack of compliance,  
16 leading to distrust from the central bank --

17 A. Excuse me. I don't have that slide.

18 Q. Oh, I'm sorry. I got ahead of you, huh? Sorry.

19 MR. SHEPARD: Ed, have I given you time to catch up  
20 there? I'm sorry, page 18.

21 THE WITNESS: It's up now.

22 BY MR. SHEPARD

23 Q. You have it now?

24 A. Yeah.

25 Q. Okay. Need to also inform them that BitPeso was suspended

1 due to the lack of compliance leading to distrust from the  
2 Central Bank of Kenya, correct?

3 **A.** Yes.

4 **Q.** Page 19, two comments also from you.

5 **A.** Yes, that's correct.

6 **Q.** Due to the blockchain inherent trust factor and being able  
7 to guard our customers from fraudulent transactions, a customer  
8 has a wider trade world, American purchasing something from a  
9 small individual tradesman in Africa or Bolivar, et cetera.

10 An exponentially faster transaction platform allows for  
11 almost seamless transfer of currency and a large amount of  
12 savings --

13 **MR. CHOU:** Objection, improper impeachment. He's just  
14 reading a hearsay document into the record.

15 **THE COURT:** Yeah, just -- right. You don't have to  
16 read every single one here.

17 **BY MR. SHEPARD**

18 **Q.** Okay. All the comments were written by you, correct?

19 **A.** I was the secretary, the administrative officer.

20 **Q.** I --

21 **THE COURT:** Just let -- don't interrupt the witness.

22 **MR. SHEPARD:** I'm sorry.

23 **THE COURT:** You may answer the question, go ahead.

24 **THE WITNESS:** As administrator officer, it was my job  
25 to record what was said and then put it down to Jarek. Yes,



1 those are my comments.

2 **BY MR. SHEPARD**

3 **Q.** And you understood what you wrote down, right?

4 **A.** Not all of it, no.

5 **Q.** You didn't say, Jarek, I don't know what I'm talking about  
6 here, I'm just writing this down?

7 **A.** Does your secretary?

8 **THE COURT:** Well, answer his question.

9 **THE WITNESS:** Yes, I didn't tell him "no".

10 **BY MR. SHEPARD**

11 **Q.** When you were shown exhibit 349 yesterday --

12 **MR. SHEPARD:** You can put that one back on the screen,  
13 because it is, I believe, also in evidence.

14 **THE COURT:** It is admitted.

15 **BY MR. SHEPARD**

16 **Q.** You mentioned that you were impressed with ATEN Coin  
17 publicity because it claimed to be a service member of the  
18 American Bankers Association, right?

19 **A.** Yes.

20 **Q.** And it was a service member of the American Bankers  
21 Association, wasn't it?

22 **A.** It became one after we joined, yes.

23 **Q.** And it was also invited to participate in online and  
24 in-person conferences with the Federal Reserve Faster Payments  
25 Task Force, right?

1 A. Yes.

2 Q. And your husband, Corey, attended a conference of that  
3 task force representing ATEN Coin, correct?

4 A. Yes, he did.

5 Q. Now, I'd like to turn to exhibit 1122, which also I  
6 believe is in evidence. Do you remember this page?

7 A. Yes, I do.

8 Q. Okay. And Mr. Chou asked you, referencing the first item,  
9 he said, well, did 1000 banks use ATEN Coin, and you said "no,"  
10 you remember that?

11 A. Yes, I did.

12 Q. This doesn't actually say that a thousand banks used ATEN  
13 Coin, does it?

14 A. It said started the implementation -- I apologize.

15 No, I guess it doesn't.

16 Q. Yeah. It just says it started the implementation of a  
17 software that a thousand banks use, right?

18 A. Yes.

19 Q. And that was true, right? It did -- it had started  
20 implementing the patriot system, right?

21 A. As I said earlier, I never seen that document. Marcus  
22 told us we did. Like I never seen it in use.

23 Q. So the answer is you don't know?

24 A. Exactly.

25 Q. Okay. But you certainly couldn't say that this was

1 untrue, correct?

2 **A.** That's correct.

3 **Q.** You mentioned Mr. Mawhinney. Am I pronouncing his name  
4 correctly?

5 **A.** Mr. Mawhinney? Yes, I believe so.

6 **Q.** And you mentioned that he had tossed around some  
7 valuations, 140 million, a hundred million dollars, but you  
8 knew that those numbers were not guaranteed even by him,  
9 correct?

10 **A.** Yes.

11 **Q.** And eventually he was fired, right?

12 **A.** That is correct.

13 **Q.** And you and your husband participated in the discussions  
14 that led up to that, correct?

15 **A.** Corey more so than me, yes.

16 **Q.** When you were looking at exhibit 349 yesterday, also in  
17 evidence, so here it is again.

18 **A.** Uh-huh.

19 **Q.** I believe you said that you thought that the technology  
20 was ready based on documents like exhibit 349, correct?

21 **A.** Yes.

22 **Q.** But, in fact, when you and your husband purchased ATEN  
23 Coins, the purchase agreement said that NAC, the NAC  
24 Foundation, only guarantees that it will create a digital  
25 currency, correct?

1     **A.**     Can I see it again?

2             **MR. SHEPARD:**   Could you put up exhibit 2437 at this  
3     point just for the witness and the government and Judge  
4     Seeborg?

5             Just checking -- sorry, Your Honor.   We're checking to see  
6     if we have some hard copies, and we can do it that way if we  
7     can't find the digital version.

8             If I may?

9             **THE COURT:**   You may.

10            **THE WITNESS:**   Thank you.

11            **THE COURT:**   And for identification, this is exhibit  
12     what?

13            **MR. SHEPARD:**   I'm sorry?

14            **THE COURT:**   What number?

15            **MR. SHEPARD:**   2437.

16            **THE COURT:**   Thank you.

17            **MR. SHEPARD:**   The old-fashioned way of showing  
18     exhibits.

19     **BY MR. SHEPARD**

20     **Q.**     This is a purchase agreement that your husband signed,  
21     correct?

22     **A.**     Yes, it is.

23     **Q.**     And you saw it, correct?

24     **A.**     Yes, I did.

25     **Q.**     If you look at the first page --

1 A. Yes.

2 Q. -- the last whereas clause on the first page, it says:  
3 Whereas, NAC only guarantees that it will create a digital  
4 currency that is AML compliant, right?

5 A. Yes.

6 Q. You testified towards the end of your testimony yesterday  
7 at the -- toward the end of your relationship with ATEN Coin  
8 you were having discussions with Marcus, right?

9 A. Yes.

10 Q. And your earlier agreement had been that either you and  
11 your husband would put up \$500,000, or 275,000, plus you would  
12 raise the remaining 225,000 in order to get 5 percent of the  
13 company, correct?

14 A. No.

15 Q. Okay. You did talk about putting up 500,000 or putting up  
16 275,000 and then raising more money, correct?

17 A. We offered, yes.

18 Q. And, in fact, that offer got written down and recorded,  
19 correct?

20 A. On a napkin.

21 Q. On a napkin. Couldn't tell if this was a napkin or not,  
22 but let me show you exhibit 2942.

23 MR. SHEPARD: Let's go to the next page if we could.  
24 I'm sorry, stick on the first page for a moment.

25 BY MR. SHEPARD

1 Q. This is from your husband to Marcus, Subject: Handwritten  
2 Agree. Right?

3 A. Yes, that's correct.

4 Q. And then attached is I guess what you were describing as a  
5 napkin.

6 A. Uh-huh.

7 Q. Or a copy of a napkin.

8 A. Yes, it is.

9 Q. I don't think I can wipe my face with this one.

10 A. Pardon me. It wasn't a napkin. It was fullscape. You're  
11 right, I apologize.

12 Q. No, that's okay.

13 And that's the handwritten agreement that you had,  
14 correct?

15 A. Yes, it is.

16 Q. And it says 250 cash by Corey to NAC, additional 250 cash  
17 raise Alberta conference to NAC. Commission of 15 percent of  
18 all sales above 250. Corey and Brandi contacts, services,  
19 travel expenses, and NAC agrees to 5 percent shares in NAC.  
20 Right?

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. And that was the essence of the handwritten agreement,  
23 correct?

24 A. That was Option A, yes.

25 Q. I'm sorry. Before you said "yes" you said?

1     **A.**     That was Option A.

2     **Q.**     And Option B is 225K to 250K by 11/28/15.   Correct?

3     **A.**     Can I see it?   The -- it's -- I can't see it.

4     **Q.**     I'm sorry.

5             **THE COURT:**   Yes?

6             **A JUROR:**    Yes, please speak up.

7             **THE COURT:**   Yes.   Could you please use the microphone?

8             **MR. SHEPARD:**   My apologies.

9             **THE COURT:**   Okay.

10    **BY MR. SHEPARD**

11    **Q.**     Do you have it back?

12    **A.**     I do have it back.

13    **Q.**     And have I read Option B correctly?

14    **A.**     I can't see where Option B is.

15    **Q.**     Well, there's -- at the -- right after where it says

16    Option A, there's a B.

17    **A.**     No, that's my name.

18    **Q.**     Oh, that's your signature?

19    **A.**     Yes.

20    **Q.**     Ah, I'm sorry.

21             Okay.   So do you see Option B on this page?

22    **A.**     No, it was not included on this page.

23    **Q.**     Okay.   But this is what your husband sent to Mr. Andrade  
24    as the handwritten agreement, right?

25    **A.**     Yes.

1 Q. And you never raised that amount of money, correct? You  
2 never raised the \$500,000?

3 A. We raised 110,000, and he told us we had four months to do  
4 it. But Option B -- okay. Never mind. Yeah.

5 Q. My question was you never raised the 500,000?

6 A. No, there was not.

7 Q. And then you mentioned that while you were discussing  
8 things, Marcus filed litigation. Right?

9 A. Yes.

10 Q. But before Marcus filed litigation, your attorneys wrote  
11 him a demand letter, correct?

12 A. Yes.

13 Q. And before that, you demanded, among other things, payment  
14 of compensation that you agreed would not have been due until  
15 an initial public offering, and you also wanted a bigger  
16 percentage of the company; isn't that right?

17 A. Yes. We did write that, yes.

18 Q. And that was all before Mr. Andrade filed litigation,  
19 correct?

20 A. That's correct.

21 Q. I think you said yesterday that you were a person who  
22 wanted to be ethical in all respects?

23 A. Yes.

24 Q. And then you also said that as a result of the conference  
25 in Edmonton in January of 2016, you didn't want to be part of



1 ATEN Coin and didn't want to work with Marcus anymore, correct?

2 **A.** That is not what I said. I said it was the first doubt  
3 because of the age of some of the investors.

4 **Q.** That's the first ethical issues you had is what you're  
5 saying now, correct?

6 **A.** It was our first concern, yes.

7 **Q.** Okay. In fact, you said you had ethical concerns before  
8 the Edmonton conference, right?

9 **A.** In Las Vegas, yes.

10 **Q.** Yes. You told the FBI you had ethical concerns after  
11 visiting the Las Vegas office, which you did before the  
12 Edmonton conference. Right?

13 **A.** Yes, we did. And I brought those to Marcus' attention.

14 **Q.** And in spite -- that wasn't the -- you brought that to  
15 Marcus' attention. That was not responsive to my question, was  
16 it? I just asked --

17 **THE COURT:** Well, let's not get into argument here.  
18 Ask your next question.

19 **BY MR. SHEPARD**

20 **Q.** Okay. And in spite of those ethical concerns that you  
21 raised after you were in Las Vegas, you put on the conference  
22 in January in Edmonton. You raised \$90,000?

23 **A.** Yes.

24 **Q.** And you said you sold -- that the people there were people  
25 who lacked computers?

1     **A.**    Some of the previous investors, yes.

2     **Q.**    But people didn't need computers to use ATEN Coin, right?  
3     They just needed a smart phone?

4     **A.**    They didn't have their wallets downloaded.  They needed at  
5     the time a computer to download the wallet.

6     **Q.**    Didn't you say in the video that people just needed a  
7     smart phone, that's all they needed?

8     **A.**    That's what they were supposed to only need, yes.

9     **Q.**    And you didn't survey people to see if they had computers  
10    at home, did you?

11    **A.**    There was a few that brought it to our attention, yes.

12    **Q.**    My question was you didn't survey people to see if they  
13    had computers at home, did you?

14    **A.**    Which people?

15    **Q.**    The people who you were concerned about not having  
16    computers.

17    **A.**    I did talk to them about it, yes.

18    **Q.**    You surveyed all of the people?

19    **A.**    No.

20    **Q.**    Okay.  In any event, you had greater concerns after the  
21    conference in Edmonton, right?

22    **A.**    Yes, in February.

23    **Q.**    But even after that conference, that's when you made the  
24    video extolling the virtues of AML Bitcoin, right?

25    **A.**    The video was used at the conference.

1 Q. If we can go back to exhibit 3074. 3074 is the script for  
2 the video, right?

3 A. Yes.

4 Q. And it was sent to you on February 2nd, 2016. So several  
5 weeks after the conference, correct?

6 A. It says it was, yes.

7 Q. And not only did you make the video in February, but  
8 despite your ethical concerns that you said you had and despite  
9 not wanting to be a part of ATEN Coin and Marcus, in February  
10 of 2016 you also went on an ATEN Coin trip to Barbados, didn't  
11 you?

12 MR. CHOU: Objection; assumes facts not in evidence.

13 THE COURT: Overruled. Overruled.

14 Go ahead. You may answer the question.

15 THE WITNESS: Yes, I did.

16 MR. SHEPARD: If I may have a moment, Your Honor.

17 Nothing further, Your Honor. Thank you.

18 THE COURT: Thank you.

19 Mr. Chou.

20 **REDIRECT EXAMINATION**

21 BY MR. CHOU

22 Q. Good morning, Mrs. Jodoin.

23 A. Good morning.

24 Q. In total how much did you -- how much money did you and  
25 your family invest in Marcus Andrade's company?

1 A. Just over a half a million dollars.

2 Q. And how much did you invest in ATEN Coin?

3 A. Oh, I apologize. It was \$275,000 in the company and just  
4 over \$150,000 in the coins.

5 Q. Did you and your family really want the ATEN Coin project  
6 to succeed?

7 A. Very much so.

8 Q. And how much money have you received in your investment  
9 today?

10 A. Nothing.

11 MR. SHEPARD: Your Honor this is just repeating the  
12 direct examination.

13 THE COURT: Overruled.

14 BY MR. CHOU

15 Q. Mrs. Jodoin, earlier do you remember when the defense  
16 counsel asked you about lawsuits Mr. Andrade filed against you?

17 A. Yes, I do.

18 Q. And were there two lawsuits, a federal and a state one?

19 A. Yes.

20 Q. Did both of those lawsuits result in court orders in your  
21 favor?

22 A. Yes.

23 Q. Let's first address the federal lawsuit. Okay?

24 Mrs. Jodoin, has it been several years since the federal  
25 lawsuit?

1     **A.**    Yes, it has been.

2     **Q.**    Do you remember in detail the federal court's specific  
3    rulings in that lawsuit?

4     **A.**    No, I don't.   We had a lawyer.

5     **Q.**    Would reviewing a copy of the federal court orders help  
6    refresh your recollection?

7     **A.**    Yes, it would.   Please.

8           **MR. CHOU:**   I'd like to show the -- just the witness  
9    and the Court and the defense counsel a exhibit up on the ELMO,  
10   or I can pass it up in hard copy.

11           **THE COURT:**   Pass it up.

12           **MR. CHOU:**   Okay.   May I approach, Your Honor?

13           **THE COURT:**   You may.

14     **BY MR. CHOU**

15     **Q.**    So Mrs. Jodoin, I'd like you to read this silently to  
16    yourself, focusing in on the second paragraph on the page,  
17    lines 16 through 21, and just look up whenever you're done.

18     **A.**    Okay.

19     **Q.**    So Mrs. Jodoin, in the federal lawsuit, did a federal  
20    magistrate order a managing member of NAC Foundation to attend  
21    a federal court hearing?

22     **A.**    Yes.

23     **Q.**    And did Mr. Andrade's lawyer speak to him to inform him  
24    that there was a federal court hearing?

25     **A.**    Yes.

1           **MR. SHEPARD:** Objection; leading.

2           **THE COURT:** Overruled.

3           **THE WITNESS:** Yes.

4           **BY MR. CHOU**

5           **Q.** Did Mr. Andrade appear as ordered at that federal court  
6 hearing?

7           **A.** No.

8           **Q.** I'd like you to turn to the next page, please, and read  
9 silently to yourself lines 9 through 12.

10          **A.** On the second page?

11          **Q.** Yes, please, in the all caps. And look up when you're  
12 ready.

13          **A.** Yes.

14          **Q.** Does this refresh your recollection about what happened in  
15 this particular federal court order?

16          **A.** Yes, it does.

17          **Q.** Did the federal magistrate there recommend that the case  
18 be dismissed with prejudice --

19          **A.** Yes.

20          **Q.** -- for NAC Foundation's failure to maintain counsel and  
21 obey the Court's orders?

22          **A.** Yes.

23          **Q.** Okay. And I'll go ahead and take that back.

24               **THE COURT:** Would you mark this for identification so  
25 we can keep a record of what was shown to the witness?

1           **MR. CHOU:** Yes, Your Honor. We'll mark this as ...

2           One moment, please.

3           Your Honor, I would mark this as exhibit number 5000 for  
4           identification unless the defense has objections.

5           **THE COURT:** Okay.

6           **BY MR. CHOU**

7           **Q.** Mrs. Jodoin, was there a second federal court order in  
8           your favor after that?

9           **A.** Yes.

10          **Q.** Do you remember the details of that federal court order?

11          **A.** Marcus was required to pay us our legal fees.

12          **Q.** So Mrs. Jodoin, I want to now turn to some of the  
13          questions about the technology and other things that defense  
14          counsel asked you.

15          Earlier do you remember hearing a video that they played  
16          for you --

17          **A.** Yes.

18          **Q.** -- with the audio?

19          Who, if anyone, gave you the information, the content that  
20          you're reciting in that video?

21          **A.** Marcus did.

22          **Q.** And earlier there was a discussion of a slide deck. Do  
23          you remember that?

24          **A.** Yes.

25          **Q.** And the jury didn't see it, but you were looking through

1 it; is that correct?

2 A. Yes.

3 Q. And earlier you mentioned that you didn't understand  
4 necessarily everything that you were entering into the slide  
5 deck?

6 A. That's correct.

7 Q. And could you please explain why?

8 A. I didn't know a lot about blockchain when I was asked to  
9 help, and my prime, my prime duty was to simply streamline  
10 communications.

11 Marcus had told us numerous times in Skype and personally  
12 in e-mail that there was things not getting done, bills not  
13 getting paid, those type of developmental things, because he  
14 was so busy dealing with all of the nuts and bolts.

15 Q. And --

16 A. So I was there to organize.

17 Q. And earlier, do you remember testifying on  
18 cross-examination that everyone knew the chain of command?

19 A. Yes.

20 Q. What did you mean by that?

21 A. Well, in Poland, one of the things that we did was set up  
22 the corporate structure or lay out a corporate structure.  
23 That's when Agga got her -- became the chief legal officer.  
24 And there was a whiteboard, and everyone's job was put under  
25 it, and if you wanted to talk to Marcus you had to go through



1 this person and this person.

2 Jarek was put under Corey. Agga Bilinska, the marketing,  
3 was put under myself. So if they had questions, usually daily,  
4 if not every other day, Marcus and myself, depending on what it  
5 was concerning, or Corey and Marcus would walk through what  
6 they gave us.

7 He would tell, in this case myself. I would make notes.  
8 I would then attach the notes and then send it back to the  
9 person underneath me.

10 **Q.** Who was at the top of this chain of command?

11 **A.** Marcus.

12 **Q.** Earlier one of the first questions that defense counsel  
13 asked you was whether Mr. Andrade was a geek who didn't know  
14 what he was doing. Do you recall that?

15 **A.** Yes.

16 **Q.** And your response was "no," did I get that right?

17 **A.** Yes.

18 **Q.** Can you please elaborate why your answer to that is "no"  
19 knowing what you know now?

20 **A.** That specific question, I was talking about the appearance  
21 that Marcus gave. When you first met Marcus, it was he was  
22 just a programmer that stumbled upon this idea, and that he  
23 desperately needed help building the business and with  
24 administrative, and it tugs at your heart strings a little bit.  
25 So we were brought on to fill those very specific roles. We

1 made it very clear that we did not know anything than those  
2 roles, but time after time, after time, you would put forward  
3 solutions to the problems and you would be refused.

4 Time after time he refused to show us the financials or  
5 allow us to fix the things that we brought to his attention.

6 It became very apparent that it wasn't a programmer who  
7 didn't know what he was doing.

8 **Q.** And what became apparent to you that he was?

9 **A.** In my opinion?

10 **MR. SHEPARD:** I think this is calling for speculation.

11 **THE COURT:** Sustained.

12 **MR. CHOU:** One moment, Your Honor.

13 No further questions on redirect, Your Honor.

14 **THE COURT:** Very well anything further?

15 **MR. SHEPARD:** Can we have a moment, Your Honor?

16 **THE COURT:** Yes. You said you needed a moment?

17 **MR. SHEPARD:** Yes, I asked if this would be an  
18 appropriate time for a break.

19 **THE COURT:** No, I want to know if you have any more  
20 questions for the witness.

21 **MR. SHEPARD:** Yes, and I --

22 **THE COURT:** Well, very brief redirect. We're already  
23 on redirect, so it's going to be brief.

24 I mean recross, I should say.

25 **MR. SHEPARD:** Then I don't have anything further, Your

1 Honor.

2 **THE COURT:** Very well, you may step down.

3 The government will call its next witness.

4 **MR. HIGHSMITH:** Thank you, Your Honor. United States  
5 calls Dr. Michael Witte.

6 **THE COURT:** Very well. If you could come forward to  
7 be sworn.

8 **THE WITNESS:** Good morning.

9 **MICHAEL CHARLES WITTE,**  
10 called as a witness for the Government, having been duly sworn,  
11 testified as follows:

12 **THE COURTROOM DEPUTY:** Please be seated.

13 Can you state your name and spell it, please.

14 **THE WITNESS:** Michael Charles Witte, W-i-t-t-e.

15 **DIRECT EXAMINATION**

16 **BY MR. HIGHSMITH**

17 **Q.** Good morning, sir.

18 **A.** Good morning.

19 **Q.** What do you do for a living?

20 **A.** Well, I am a pulmonary critical care physician, and I work  
21 for an organ procurement organization in Iowa, the Iowa Donor  
22 Network.

23 **Q.** Are you retired from your practice?

24 **A.** From my full-time pulmonary critical care job in the  
25 intensive care unit I am retired as of 2020.

1 Q. How long have you been a physician?

2 A. Since 1977.

3 Q. And where do you live?

4 A. In Cumming, Iowa. It's a suburb of Des Moines.

5 Q. How long have you lived there?

6 A. Since 2003.

7 Q. And what do you do now for work?

8 A. Well, I assist in the recovery of lungs for organ  
9 transplantation, instructions of nursing staff in the intensive  
10 care unit for procedures to improve the possibility of lung  
11 transplant. And then I also transport organs, solid organs, to  
12 medical institutions for the transplantation.

13 Q. All right. Thanks for that background.

14 A. Uh-huh.

15 Q. Are you family with a product called ATEN Coin?

16 A. Yes.

17 Q. How did you become familiar with that product?

18 A. I received a call from a gentleman named Brian Darrow  
19 sometime maybe in the spring or summer of 2015.

20 Q. Did you know Brian Darrow before that?

21 A. No.

22 Q. So was this a cold call?

23 A. I would call it that.

24 Q. Do you know how Mr. Darrow got your phone number?

25 A. Well, I had invested in a company that he had mentioned

1 some 12 years earlier that had some interesting biomedical  
2 products, and I must have been on an investor list that he got  
3 ahold of.

4 **Q.** What did you learn about ATEN Coin from Mr. Darrow during  
5 that first call?

6 **A.** Well, as I remember, he had introduced a coin that could  
7 be purchased by members of the public at an early time in its  
8 presence, kinda like an initial public offering, and I guess  
9 I'd call it an initial coin offering.

10 **Q.** Back then in 2015, did you know -- what was your  
11 understanding of -- what was cryptocurrency?

12 **A.** Oh, I didn't know much about it at that time, honestly. I  
13 mean, I was aware reading headlines of Bitcoin and alternative  
14 coins to Bitcoin, as well, and that they were being developed  
15 and marketed on trading platforms similar to the stock  
16 exchange. They're digital currency platforms.

17 **Q.** Did you end up buying some ATEN Coin?

18 **A.** I did.

19 **Q.** Did you buy -- if you remember, did you buy it after that  
20 first call or did you buy it after a subsequent call?

21 **A.** You know, I don't know. I've thought about that, and I  
22 can't tell you if I researched it a little bit before  
23 purchasing it. One or the other.

24 **Q.** Did you have multiple phone calls with Mr. Darrow?

25 **A.** I did.

1 Q. You mentioned you did a little research. Could you  
2 describe for the jury the preliminary research you did into  
3 ATEN Coin?

4 A. I didn't know at what time they produced a website that  
5 described it and its features, but I used that primarily.

6 Q. Okay. Let's go to some of your purchases.

7 MR. HIGHSMITH: Can we show the witness only and the  
8 defense and the Court exhibit 810, please.

9 If you'd -- if we can zoom into the top half, please.

10 BY MR. HIGHSMITH

11 Q. So take a look at this. Is that your e-mail address?

12 A. Yes.

13 Q. In the "to" line?

14 A. Yes.

15 Q. And Brian@ATEN Coin. Do you know who Brian@ATEN Coin is  
16 on the top "from" line?

17 A. Well, I know Brian Darrow at the bottom.

18 Q. And then the date on there is August 21st, 2015?

19 A. Yes.

20 Q. And is that your -- is that your e-mail exchange?

21 A. One of mine, yes. That was my business exchange,  
22 actually.

23 Q. And is this a fair and accurate depiction of your e-mail  
24 exchange with Mr. Darrow?

25 A. Yes.

1           **MR. HIGHSMITH:** I'd move to admit, Your Honor.

2           **MR. STEFAN:** No objection, Your Honor.

3           **THE COURT:** Very well. 810 will be admitted.

4           (Trial Exhibit 810 received in evidence.)

5           **MR. HIGHSMITH:** I'd publish to the jury, please.

6           **BY MR. HIGHSMITH**

7           **Q.** Can you explain to the jury what's happening? Is this you  
8           basically buying ATEN Coin from Mr. Darrow for about \$19,500?

9           **A.** Yes.

10          **Q.** All right. And is this one of your earlier purchases of  
11          ATEN Coin?

12          **A.** I believe so.

13          **Q.** And did you make subsequent purchases of ATEN Coin later  
14          in the future?

15          **A.** I did.

16          **MR. HIGHSMITH:** All right. Can we show the witness  
17          only, the Court and the defense, exhibit 677, please?

18          **BY MR. HIGHSMITH**

19          **Q.** All right. Do you see this document? It's a share  
20          purchase agreement between Marcus Andrade and Michael Witte.  
21          It's dated November 1st, 2016.

22          **A.** Yes.

23          **Q.** Have you seen this document before?

24          **A.** Yes.

25          **Q.** Are you familiar with it?

1     **A.**    Yes.

2     **Q.**    Is it a fair and accurate depiction of the share purchase  
3     agreement that you had with Mr. Andrade?

4     **A.**    Well, the first page is.

5     **Q.**    Can we show the witness? Can we scroll through so he can  
6     see pages -- all the way through to page 9 where the signatures  
7     are?

8           Is that your signature there?

9     **A.**    Yes.

10    **Q.**    To your knowledge, is that Mr. Andrade's signature above  
11    it?

12    **A.**    I would say so.

13           **MR. HIGHSMITH:** All right. Move to admit, Your Honor.

14           **MR. STEFAN:** No objection.

15           **THE COURT:** 677 will be admitted.

16           (Trial Exhibit 677 received in evidence.)

17    **BY MR. HIGHSMITH**

18    **Q.**    Did you make a purchase in ATEN Group, as well as buying  
19    the ATEN Coins themselves?

20    **A.**    I don't think so. I mean, I was purchasing coins at the  
21    time. Now, ATEN Group I think was the overriding business  
22    structure that had the coin, but maybe I did and didn't know  
23    it.

24    **Q.**    Let's look at page 3 and 4, please.

25           Just at the very bottom, is that showing you're making an



1 initial payment of \$10,000?

2 Just at the very bottom it says you're making a payment of  
3 \$10,000?

4 **A.** It appears, yes.

5 **Q.** All right. And let's go to the next page.

6 And in the middle there where it's showing his purchase  
7 for about \$10,000. And so here, do you see you're making a  
8 purchase for \$10,000, buying approximately a hundred shares?

9 **A.** Yes.

10 **Q.** Okay. So did you make -- you make multiple investments  
11 with Mr. Andrade over time?

12 **A.** Yes.

13 **Q.** Did you ever talk to Mr. Andrade?

14 **A.** Yes.

15 **Q.** I know it's a long time ago, but approximately, based on  
16 your best memory, approximately how much -- how much time after  
17 you spoke with Mr. Darrow did you talk to Mr. Andrade?

18 **A.** I would probably say within six to 12 months.

19 **Q.** And what caused you to talk to Mr. Andrade?

20 **A.** I received a call. I didn't -- I had no way of knowing  
21 how to contact him, so I'm assuming that my contact information  
22 was through Mr. Darrow.

23 **Q.** Okay. And do you -- do you have a memory of getting  
24 Mr. -- contact information for Mr. Andrade through Mr. Darrow?

25 **A.** Well, I think once his phone number appeared on my phone I

1 had his contact information.

2 **Q.** Okay. Got it.

3 So what do you recall talking to Mr. Andrade about? Did  
4 you talk to him about ATEN Coin? What do you recall talking to  
5 Mr. Andrade about?

6 **A.** Yes. He talked about the features of ATEN Coin and how it  
7 differed from Bitcoin, which was the predominant coin at the  
8 time, and that it had security features that would prevent it  
9 from being used for nefarious things.

10 **Q.** Did you ever see those security features in action?

11 **A.** No.

12 **Q.** If you remember, did you buy additional ATEN Coin after  
13 you spoke to Mr. Andrade?

14 **A.** I probably did make a couple purchases.

15 **Q.** So your purchases, you purchases small amounts --

16 **A.** Yes.

17 **Q.** -- over time?

18 **A.** Over probably a couple years.

19 **Q.** Okay.

20 **A.** Uh-huh.

21 **Q.** What happened with ATEN Coin? Do you recall what happened  
22 with ATEN Coin?

23 **A.** Well, I received e-mails that it was morphing into  
24 something called AML Bitcoin, and that was pretty well  
25 described on the website.

1 Q. Did you go to the website?

2 A. Yes.

3 Q. And was that the AML Bitcoin website?

4 A. I think so.

5 Q. Do you know, did you learn why the ATEN Coin was morphed,  
6 in your words, into AML Bitcoin?

7 A. Well, I think it was for marketing reasons. The term  
8 "Bitcoin" itself would probably raise an eyebrow on a potential  
9 investor or purchaser, so I think it was probably more for --

10 MR. STEFAN: Objection; speculation.

11 THE COURT: Sustained.

12 BY MR. HIGHSMITH

13 Q. Did you talk to Mr. Andrade about why he re-branded or  
14 morphed the ATEN Coin into AML Bitcoin?

15 A. I think we did discuss that. Not because I asked him, but  
16 it was maybe just part of reaching out and telling me, an  
17 investor, what was going on with it.

18 Q. And did you end up buying AML Bitcoin after talking to  
19 Mr. Andrade?

20 A. Well, if it was -- I don't know what year it changed its  
21 name from ATEN Coin to AML Bitcoin, but I think there was a  
22 purchase probably in 2018 of a larger amount.

23 Q. Do you remember how many AML Bitcoins you bought from  
24 Mr. Andrade?

25 A. I think it was a million at a nickel apiece sometime in

1 2018.

2 Q. So pardon my math, is that \$50,000?

3 A. That is 50,000.

4 Q. Okay. And in connection with that sale, did you talk to  
5 Mr. Andrade?

6 A. I know we had an exchange of e-mails. Whether there was a  
7 conversation about that or not I don't recall.

8 Q. Okay. Did you do your own independent research into AML  
9 Bitcoin after the morphing?

10 A. Probably only through the references to financial  
11 publications that were on a website.

12 MR. HIGHSMITH: Okay. Let's show the witness, the  
13 Court and the defense exhibit 1447, please.

14 BY MR. HIGHSMITH

15 Q. Do you subscribe to any financial publications?

16 A. Not currently.

17 Q. Sorry. Back in 2017-2018, did you subscribe to any  
18 financial publications?

19 A. I think I was a subscriber to IBD.

20 Q. What does IBD stand for?

21 A. Investor's Business Daily.

22 Q. Okay. Take a close look at this article.

23 MR. HIGHSMITH: And then if we could please scroll to  
24 pages 2, 3 and 4.

25 BY MR. HIGHSMITH

1 Q. Have you seen this article before, sir?

2 A. Yes.

3 Q. Did you see this article in 2017?

4 A. Yes.

5 Q. Is this article that you're reviewing today a fair and  
6 accurate depiction of the article you saw in 2017?

7 A. Yes.

8 MR. HIGHSMITH: Move to admit.

9 MR. STEFAN: No objection.

10 THE COURT: 1447 will be admitted.

11 (Trial Exhibit 1447 received in evidence.)

12 MR. HIGHSMITH: Thank you, Your Honor.

13 Can we publish this to the jury, please?

14 BY MR. HIGHSMITH

15 Q. All right. So you read this Investor's Business Daily  
16 article titled: A New Digital Currency, AML Bitcoin, Makes  
17 Landfall in Panama, right?

18 A. Yes.

19 MR. STEFAN: Objection; leading.

20 THE WITNESS: That's what it states.

21 THE COURT: Wait just a second.

22 Overruled. Go ahead.

23 MR. HIGHSMITH: And can we go to page 2, please, and  
24 specifically highlight the second paragraph?

25 BY MR. HIGHSMITH

1 Q. Do you remember having a reaction to this business -- to  
2 this article at the time?

3 A. Well, it seemed to be trumpeting the reaction of officials  
4 that were being spoken to in Panama about its utility.

5 MR. HIGHSMITH: And could we go to the next paragraph,  
6 please.

7 BY MR. HIGHSMITH

8 Q. The second sentence says: The coin will launch publicly  
9 at an initial coin offering on October 1st, 2017, and as stated  
10 in its very name, the new AML Bitcoin is designed to be  
11 anti-money laundering.

12 Do you recall having a reaction to this paragraph?

13 A. Well, it was a hopeful statement that it would be on a  
14 currency exchange.

15 Q. And why was that important to you?

16 A. Well, it's a regulated exchange where Bitcoin and  
17 alternative coins could be bought and sold.

18 Q. And why was it important to you that a coin could be  
19 bought and sold?

20 A. Well, then I could recoup some of my investment.

21 MR. HIGHSMITH: Let's go to the next paragraph,  
22 please, that starts "in Panama."

23 BY MR. HIGHSMITH

24 Q. The next paragraph says: In Panama, AML Bitcoin founder  
25 Marcus Andrade met with leaders in government and industry,

1 including the banking sector.

2 Did you have a reaction to that paragraph?

3 **A.** Well, I took it to be a true statement.

4 **Q.** And then moving to the next paragraph.

5 The next paragraph says: We expected to raise interest,  
6 but never expected the unbounded enthusiasm we encountered.

7 And then the next sentence says: Our discussions with the  
8 leading banks will lead to tremendous opportunities for our  
9 digital currency, both in Panama and throughout the world.

10 Did you have a reaction at the time to that paragraph?

11 **A.** Well, again, it was a hopeful prognostication of the  
12 future of AML Bitcoin.

13 **Q.** And why was that important to you?

14 **A.** Because it would enhance the potential value of my  
15 investment.

16 **Q.** The next paragraph has a quote from someone named De La  
17 Guardia, Carlos De La Guardia. And his quote says: We  
18 commenced groundbreaking discussions with the Panama Maritime  
19 Authority to use AML Bitcoin in their payment structures, as  
20 well as with the entities that provide the world's largest ship  
21 registry in Panama to incorporate AML Bitcoin in their  
22 operations.

23 What was your reaction to that paragraph when you read it  
24 in 2017?

25 **A.** Well, that they were at least in talks with official

1 organizations within Panama to utilize this coin.

2 **Q.** Was this article and what was said in this article  
3 important to you in your decision to invest in AML Bitcoin?

4 **A.** Yes, it was.

5 **Q.** How?

6 **A.** Well, this Investor's Business Daily is a very highly  
7 regarded financial investment paper. It's been around for  
8 decades, and it often quoted in other financial journals. So I  
9 took it to mean it was truthful.

10 **MR. HIGHSMITH:** Can we go back to the first page,  
11 please?

12 **BY MR. HIGHSMITH**

13 **Q.** You say you took it to mean it was truthful. What was  
14 important to you about the truth of the article?

15 **A.** Well, the publication in which it was placed.

16 **Q.** Okay. If you had known, sir, that the -- someone  
17 affiliated with AML Bitcoin paid to have this article placed in  
18 Investor's Business Daily, would that have been an important  
19 fact to you?

20 **A.** Yes.

21 **Q.** Why?

22 **A.** Well, that's not how journalism works in my mind.

23 **Q.** How about investing?

24 **A.** How about investing?

25 **Q.** Would knowing that AML Bitcoin paid to have this article



1 placed have influenced your decision to invest in them?

2 **A.** Yeah, I would not have, because I would have looked at  
3 that as being deceptive.

4 **Q.** You see the "by" line? It's written by Peter J. Ferrara?

5 **A.** Yes.

6 **Q.** If someone affiliated with AML Bitcoin had substantially  
7 drafted this article and provided it to Mr. Ferrara and also,  
8 as we talked before, paid Mr. Ferrara to place this article,  
9 would that have influenced your decision to invest in AML  
10 Bitcoin?

11 **A.** Yes.

12 **Q.** Why?

13 **A.** Well, it would seem to be like a spin of an advertisement,  
14 kind of a glorified advertisement of something that wasn't.

15 **Q.** And you thought this was a reliable investment  
16 publication?

17 **A.** Well, I still do, actually.

18 **MR. HIGHSMITH:** We can take this down, and could we  
19 please show the witness and the Court and defense exhibit 41.

20 **BY MR. HIGHSMITH**

21 **Q.** Take a look at this. This is a September 27th, 2017,  
22 article on Forbes, Building a better Bitcoin. Have you seen  
23 this article before?

24 **A.** Yes, I have.

25 **Q.** Did you read it back in 2017?

1     **A.**    Yes, I did.

2                 **MR. HIGHSMITH:**  Let's just quickly scroll through the  
3     entire article to show it to the witness.

4     **BY MR. HIGHSMITH**

5     **Q.**    Is this a fair and accurate depiction of the article you  
6     read in 2017?

7     **A.**    Yes.

8                 **MR. HIGHSMITH:**  Move to admit, Your Honor.

9                 **MR. STEFAN:**  No objection, Your Honor.

10                **THE COURT:**  Very well.  This is number?

11                **MR. HIGHSMITH:**  Forty-one.

12                **THE COURT:**  Exhibit 41 will be admitted.

13                (Trial Exhibit 41 received in evidence.)

14                **THE COURT:**  And this would probably be -- we've gone  
15     for an hour and a half, so it's a good point for our break.

16                Members of the jury, remember my admonitions to not  
17     discuss this amongst yourselves or with anyone else.  We'll  
18     come back in 15 minutes and see you then.

19                (The jury exits the courtroom.)

20                (A recess was taken from 10:03 a.m. to 10:20 a.m.)

21                **THE COURT:**  Okay.  Please bring the jury out.

22                (The jury enters the courtroom.)

23                **THE COURT:**  Jury is present.

24     Mr. Highsmith.

25                **MR. HIGHSMITH:**  Thank you.

1 **BY MR. HIGHSMITH**

2 **Q.** Dr. Witte, when we left off we were looking at exhibit 41,  
3 which is a Forbes article. Do you have that in front of you?

4 **A.** I do.

5 **Q.** Do you see it was written on September 27th, 2017, by  
6 Christopher Versace, contributor?

7 **A.** Yes.

8 **MR. HIGHSMITH:** Let's go to page 2, please, at the  
9 very bottom of page 2. And please blow that up.

10 **BY MR. HIGHSMITH**

11 **Q.** All right. Do you see in the very last sentence it says:  
12 Already, ports in the United States and Latin America, as well  
13 as banks and governments throughout the world, are in advanced  
14 discussions with NAC Foundation, the creator of AML Bitcoin, to  
15 deploy AML Bitcoin in their payment systems? At the time in  
16 2017, what was your reaction to that sentence in the article?

17 **A.** Well, much like the IBD article, that it's another well  
18 known publication that was touting the potential benefits of  
19 utilizing this coin in business transactions throughout the  
20 world.

21 **Q.** Did that give you a sense one way or the other of the  
22 likely success of AML Bitcoin?

23 **A.** No, but it seemed to be optimistic.

24 **MR. HIGHSMITH:** And let's go to the next page. So on  
25 page 3, the first paragraph, could you blow that one up? And

1 we're just going to read the last sentence.

2 **BY MR. HIGHSMITH**

3 **Q.** The last sentence at page 3 says: This is where AMB  
4 Bitcoin's ascendance could alter the playing field, and the  
5 U.S. Congress is preparing legislation to encourage merchants  
6 to take AML-compliant digital currencies.

7 What was your reaction to that sentence back in 2017?

8 **A.** Well, I thought it was very optimistic, using Congress as  
9 a kind of a bullhorn for its use, but if so that would be great  
10 because then it would become legislatively enacted.

11 **MR. HIGHSMITH:** And then finally, could we please blow  
12 up the last paragraph or the second to last paragraph.

13 **BY MR. HIGHSMITH**

14 **Q.** All right. And then in the first sentence of this  
15 paragraph here it says: As hedge funds and major investors  
16 look for the October 1st, 2017, launch, there is a distinct  
17 probability the value of AML Bitcoin will soar, while the value  
18 of the Bitcoin Investment Trust, which has soared year-to-day,  
19 could come under pressure.

20 What was your reaction to that sentence in 2017?

21 **A.** Well, that there was a date on a calendar where AML  
22 Bitcoin would be traded and would achieve a high value. I  
23 don't know so much about the Bitcoin Investment Trust and what  
24 direction it would go because of its competitor, but it was,  
25 again, just laudatory comments about the possibilities of this

1 coin.

2 **MR. HIGHSMITH:** Could we return to page 1, please.

3 **BY MR. HIGHSMITH**

4 **Q.** If you had known that Mr. Versace, the contributor here,  
5 was paid by someone at AML Bitcoin in connection with writing  
6 this article, would that have influenced your decision to  
7 invest in AML Bitcoin?

8 **A.** Yes.

9 **Q.** Why?

10 **A.** Well, I look at journalists, whether they're financial,  
11 political or otherwise, as being independent, objective and not  
12 able to be bought and sold for some person's interests.

13 **Q.** If you had known at the time you read this article that  
14 someone at AML Bitcoin or affiliated with AML Bitcoin had  
15 drafted substantial portions of this article, would that have  
16 influenced your decision to invest in AML Bitcoin?

17 **A.** Yes.

18 **Q.** Why?

19 **A.** It would lessen the credence of the information in the  
20 article.

21 **MR. HIGHSMITH:** Can we please look at exhibit 1441,  
22 and only the witness and the Court and the defense.

23 **BY MR. HIGHSMITH**

24 **Q.** Okay. Do you see the screenshot of an online article in  
25 front of you?

1     **A.**    Yes.

2     **Q.**    Are you familiar with this article?

3     **A.**    Yes.

4     **Q.**    How are you familiar with it?

5     **A.**    I read it.  I think it was referred to on the AML Bitcoin  
6     website as one of the publications that had information about  
7     AML Bitcoin.

8     **Q.**    All right.  Do you see the byline is Peter Roff and the  
9     date is September 12th, 2017?

10    **A.**    Yes.

11           **MR. HIGHSMITH:**  Okay.  Can we scroll just through to  
12    refresh or just to show Dr. Witte the article?

13    **BY MR. HIGHSMITH**

14    **Q.**    All right.  And you read this in 2017?

15    **A.**    I did.

16    **Q.**    Is this a fair and accurate depiction of the article you  
17    read in 2017?

18    **A.**    It is.

19           **MR. HIGHSMITH:**  We'd move to admit, Your Honor.

20           **MR. STEFAN:**  No objection.

21           **THE COURT:**  1441 will be admitted.

22           (Trial Exhibit 1441 received in evidence.)

23           **MR. HIGHSMITH:**  Thank you.

24           Can we please go to the first page and publish that to the  
25    jury.

1 **BY MR. HIGHSMITH**

2 **Q.** All right. So this article here you said was linked to  
3 the AML Bitcoin web page; is that right?

4 **A.** I believe so.

5 **Q.** Do you have any idea what this photograph is a photograph  
6 of?

7 **A.** Looks like the San Francisco Bay docking area.

8 **Q.** And you see the title: Cryptocurrency's future may be  
9 now, how San Francisco could help change the way we think about  
10 money?

11 **A.** Yes.

12 **MR. HIGHSMITH:** Let's go to page 3, please, and if you  
13 could please highlight and zoom in on the third paragraph.

14 **BY MR. HIGHSMITH**

15 **Q.** All right. Do you see in the third paragraph it starts:  
16 Andrade is the software entrepreneur behind AML Bitcoin?

17 **A.** Yes.

18 **Q.** He and port officials are currently in discussions looking  
19 for ways the port could utilize digital currency as a means of  
20 payment free from the taint of abuse and criminality  
21 historically attached to the concept.

22 Do you see that?

23 **A.** Yes.

24 **Q.** After reading this quote and also the article overall, did  
25 that give you an impression about AML Bitcoin and the promise

1 of AML Bitcoin?

2 **A.** Yes, it did.

3 **Q.** Describe it, please.

4 **A.** Well, I know up to that point in time there were issues  
5 related to money laundering, weapon and drug purchases using  
6 Bitcoin perhaps because it didn't have features in the  
7 algorithm that would allow for the prevention of money  
8 laundering and this coin appeared to have differentiating  
9 features of it that would make it safer to use.

10 And there was reference to the American banking community,  
11 and I think the website put the ABA as an institution that  
12 backed this particular coin.

13 **Q.** Was the reference to potential talks with the Port of San  
14 Francisco relevant to you?

15 **A.** Sure.

16 **Q.** Why?

17 **A.** Well, it's a busy port. Lot of goods moving to and from,  
18 a lot of transactions that could be had every day.

19 **MR. HIGHSMITH:** Could we please turn to page 4 of this  
20 exhibit and blow up the third paragraph starting "San  
21 Francisco."

22 **BY MR. HIGHSMITH**

23 **Q.** So this paragraph in the article you read reads: San  
24 Francisco is a very tech-forward thinking city, and at the port  
25 we will certainly explore all opportunities to effectively use



1 cutting-edge technologies. And there's a reference to  
2 AML-compliant cryptocurrencies as preventing (sic) potential  
3 opportunities that would benefit the port and its customers,  
4 according to Leslie Katz. Do you see that?

5 **A.** Yes.

6 **Q.** Based on this quote and your review of the article as a  
7 whole, did that give you an impression of AML Bitcoin and its  
8 promise?

9 **A.** It gave me a positive impression.

10 **MR. HIGHSMITH:** Please turn to the next page, page 5,  
11 and blow up the second full paragraph starting "Andrade."

12 **BY MR. HIGHSMITH**

13 **Q.** This paragraph starts: Andrade, who has been in contact  
14 with the heads of other ports on the west coast, believes they  
15 all will become enthusiastic adopters of AML Bitcoin. The  
16 Department of Homeland Security would likely have an interest  
17 in it, as well, given the innovations it brings in digital  
18 currency technology.

19 **MR. HIGHSMITH:** Could we go to the next paragraph and  
20 blow that up, please.

21 **BY MR. HIGHSMITH**

22 **Q.** This paragraph starts: The issue is moving faster than  
23 Andrade or anyone else may suspect. Several members of  
24 Congress are looking at the possibility of drafting legislation  
25 to allow a wider use of digital currencies if they meet

1 existing banking standards, as AML Bitcoin does.

2 Do you see that?

3 **A.** Yes.

4 **Q.** So taking this information and the information contained  
5 in the article as a whole, did that give you an impression  
6 about the promise of AML Bitcoin?

7 **A.** It gave me a positive impression, yes.

8 **MR. HIGHSMITH:** We can take this down.

9 **BY MR. HIGHSMITH**

10 **Q.** If you had known that this article was written in part  
11 because someone at AML Bitcoin had paid the author several  
12 thousand dollars, would that have influenced your decision to  
13 invest in AML Bitcoin?

14 **A.** Yes.

15 **Q.** Why?

16 **A.** Well, again, being paid to advertise a product,  
17 particularly if information in the article were -- was false,  
18 it would be a deceptive way of touting a product.

19 **Q.** If you had known that someone affiliated with AML Bitcoin  
20 drafted substantial portions of the article and gave it to the  
21 author for publication, would that have influenced your  
22 decision to invest?

23 **A.** Yes.

24 **Q.** Why?

25 **A.** Because that's not independent objective journalism in my

1 mind.

2 **Q.** You testified a few moments ago that you read these  
3 articles in 2017 and you bought AML Bitcoin in 2018. Did you,  
4 in fact, buy some of your AML Bitcoin after reading these  
5 articles?

6 **A.** Yes.

7 **Q.** Were these articles, did they influence your decision to  
8 invest in AML Bitcoin?

9 **A.** Yes, they did.

10 **MR. HIGHSMITH:** Let's turn now to exhibit 1048, please  
11 and show this only to the witness, the Court and the defense.

12 **BY MR. HIGHSMITH**

13 **Q.** Please take a look at this. Is this an e-mail from  
14 Mr. Andrade to you? And it's an e-mail chain, and it spans  
15 July 30th, 2019 -- it's actually just -- it's a couple of  
16 e-mails on July 30th, 2019. Do you see that?

17 **A.** I do.

18 **Q.** Is this your e-mail exchange with Mr. Andrade?

19 **A.** Yes.

20 **Q.** Have you seen it before?

21 **A.** Yes.

22 **Q.** Are you familiar with it?

23 **A.** Yes.

24 **Q.** Is this a fair and accurate depiction of your e-mail?

25 **A.** It is.

1           **MR. HIGHSMITH:** Move to admit, Your Honor.

2           **MR. STEFAN:** No objection.

3           **THE COURT:** 1048 will be admitted.

4           (Trial Exhibit 1048 received in evidence.)

5           **MR. HIGHSMITH:** Thank you, Your Honor.

6           Could we please start by displaying page 2. And could we  
7 please start by zooming in on the bottom, and if we could start  
8 with the date, that would be great.

9           **BY MR. HIGHSMITH**

10          **Q.** All right. So do you see here on Sunday, June 30th, 2019,  
11 you write an e-mail to Marcus Andrade?

12          **A.** Yes.

13          **Q.** So is this after you've purchased ATEN Coin in several  
14 different tranches and after you've purchased AML Bitcoin?

15          **A.** I believe so.

16          **Q.** All right. You see it starts off: Marcus, thank you for  
17 speaking with me?

18               Do you see that?

19          **A.** Yes.

20          **Q.** Do you have a recollection of speaking with Marcus after  
21 your purchases of AML Bitcoin?

22          **A.** I must have, based on this, yes.

23          **Q.** Let's focus on bullet point 2. Do you see bullet point 2  
24 in your e-mail to Mr. Andrade where you say: I remember seeing  
25 on the website at one time two individuals assigned for

1 responsibility for: A, Latin America, a former official from  
2 Panama, question mark, and, B, a foreign British MP for  
3 European affairs, as well.

4 And then I'm not going to read the whole thing, but  
5 further down you also reference: Is there an effort to promote  
6 the AML/KYC advantage of AML Bitcoin for practical purposes at  
7 shipping ports such as San Francisco and the Panama Canal or in  
8 Poland? Do you see that?

9 **A.** Yes.

10 **Q.** Why were you writing that question or those series of  
11 questions to Mr. Andrade?

12 **A.** Well, that was information I gleaned from the articles in  
13 those publications, but I hadn't read any additional  
14 publications or actualization of the promises from those  
15 articles. It just hadn't happened, so I was wondering, you  
16 know, was the ball dropped or discussion's still ongoing. I  
17 wanted more information.

18 **Q.** So you read those articles in 2017, and you sent this  
19 e-mail in 2019, correct?

20 **A.** Yes.

21 **Q.** So your e-mail was coming approximately two years, give or  
22 take, after you read those articles. Is that right?

23 **A.** Roughly, yes.

24 **MR. HIGHSMITH:** All right. Let's go to page 3,  
25 please, and highlight the paragraph that starts with "finally".

1 **BY MR. HIGHSMITH**

2 **Q.** So that first paragraph starts: Finally, I have continued  
3 to reflect on all my investments with you. I had high hopes  
4 for both business concepts, including ATEN Coin and CrossVerify  
5 initially. My enthusiasm has been tempered by the nearly four  
6 years that has passed since my first investment.

7 Let's start with CrossVerify. Did you make an additional  
8 investment in another entity that was controlled by  
9 Mr. Andrade, CrossVerify?

10 **A.** Yes.

11 **Q.** Okay. Do you recall approximately how much money you  
12 invested with Mr. Andrade in that?

13 **A.** I think it was \$70,000.

14 **Q.** Did you speak with Mr. Andrade about that investment?

15 **A.** I'm sure I did.

16 **Q.** On the telephone?

17 **A.** Yes.

18 **Q.** When you wrote that sentence that we just covered, what  
19 were you trying to communicate to Mr. Andrade?

20 **A.** That it had been a long time with my investment sitting  
21 somewhere and not seeing a return on it.

22 **Q.** Had you seen any money back --

23 **A.** No.

24 **Q.** -- out of your investment?

25 **A.** None at all.

1 Q. Let's go a little bit further down, and we're going to  
2 have to dig out a little passage from the middle of that same  
3 paragraph. It's a little bit further down. It starts with:  
4 Rather than spending so much time with individual investors,  
5 can there be updates sent to investor e-mail addresses from,  
6 say, the NAC Foundation?

7 What did you mean by that question?

8 A. Well, I assumed that the organization had a hierarchy and  
9 a structure, that it wasn't just a one-person operation, and  
10 that we could be more timely informed of things going on with  
11 their product.

12 Q. Let's start more basic. Did you get any official e-mail  
13 updates from AML Bitcoin as an investor?

14 A. No.

15 Q. Let's go -- and so essentially were you asking for some  
16 more regular updates?

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. Or any regular updates?

19 A. Any information.

20 Q. We'll actually go up a little bit now. Let's focus -- we  
21 can stay focused on that same paragraph, and then let's  
22 particularly look at the sentence that starts: Your recent  
23 strategy may or may not work to your/our advantage, however, I  
24 would be willing to limit my return of my recent AML Bitcoin  
25 purchase amounting to \$50,000 to \$45,000 to allow me to retain

1 a hundred thousand of the million coins.

2 Were you essentially asking to get a little money back for  
3 a little bit of a refund?

4 **A.** Well, he had promised he would send back all of it if I  
5 asked for all of it.

6 **Q.** Describe for the jury that promise, please.

7 **A.** Well, it was both on the phone and by e-mail.

8 **Q.** Okay. And what did he promise?

9 **A.** He promised to return that investment to me by no later  
10 than December of 2019.

11 **Q.** Did he?

12 **A.** No.

13 **Q.** Did you want him to?

14 **A.** Absolutely.

15 **Q.** Let's go down to the second page. Actually, let's go to  
16 the first page and look at Mr. Andrade's responses.

17 So Mr. Andrade responded to your e-mail, correct?

18 **A.** Yes.

19 **Q.** He writes something, there's an agreement with Comply  
20 Advantage. It's a written agreement of being able to create a  
21 digital asset would help the use case of our coins. For  
22 example, you could create your own Mike Coin. All you would  
23 need to do is just open the wallet, click create asset tab and  
24 enter the amount of coins. Do you see that?

25 **A.** Yes.



1 Q. Therefore at the end of the day your coin would be AML/KYC  
2 compliant. Your coins would automatically be able to be  
3 received in any AML Bitcoin wallets. Do you see that?

4 A. I do.

5 Q. What did you understand Mr. Andrade meant by that passage?

6 A. I think he's referring to a process called tokenization,  
7 where you can create a -- have a coin become a token for  
8 something, whatever you want it to be. I wasn't interested in  
9 that.

10 Q. Did you understand what that meant?

11 A. Probably more so now than then because of just the, you  
12 know, a greater knowledge of digital currency and what's in the  
13 marketplace. But that didn't seem to have any interest in me.  
14 That wasn't why I bought AML Bitcoin.

15 Q. Had you asked about that in your -- were you asking about  
16 how you could set up a Mike Coin?

17 A. No, absolutely not.

18 Q. Let's go to the response to your second question, your  
19 reference to the Panama and Port of San Francisco.

20 Mr. Andrade writes: Those individuals were not able to  
21 close any of the business development deals they were working  
22 on at that time. And then he goes on to explain. I will  
23 forward you an e-mail from Japheth Dillman that was sent to me  
24 in association with Leslie Katz, which was a commissioner at  
25 the Port of San Francisco. Please keep this e-mail

1 confidential.

2 What did you understand Mr. Andrade to be saying to you in  
3 that passage?

4 **A.** Well, that there was still ongoing discussions with the  
5 Port of San Francisco to use these coins as an exchange of  
6 business transactions at the port.

7 **Q.** And then what did you understand about whether any deals  
8 had actually happened? Did you have an understanding -- based  
9 on this e-mail, based on Mr. Andrade's response, did you  
10 understand that any deals had happened?

11 **A.** No, it looked like they had not.

12 **Q.** You recall we just talked a little bit earlier about your  
13 separate investment in CrossVerify, a different one of  
14 Mr. Andrade's entities?

15 **A.** Right.

16 **Q.** If you look a little bit further down on his response  
17 to 3.

18 **MR. HIGHSMITH:** Could we blow up his response to 3,  
19 please?

20 **BY MR. HIGHSMITH**

21 **Q.** He says -- what was your impression of his response to  
22 your question about your CrossVerify investment? Was it clear  
23 to you what he was saying?

24 **A.** Well, he mentioned donating his shares, but they were  
25 purchased, they weren't donated. And he looked to monetize

1 shares in that company by, you know, doing business deals.

2 **Q.** Did you -- were you ever aware of any business deals with  
3 that entity?

4 **A.** I did receive an e-mail I think from Carl Weir, who was  
5 maybe the CEO of CrossVerify at the time. Saying that they  
6 were going to have a \$10 million deal with Northcott Global  
7 Solutions, which is a wealth management company operating out  
8 of London using CrossVerify products, and I had spoken with  
9 Mr. Weir one time, or actually two times. So I assumed that  
10 since this was a -- continues to be an organization, a wealth  
11 management company in London, that this was verifiable  
12 information that was truthful.

13 **Q.** Did you ever get any return on your CrossVerify  
14 investment?

15 **A.** No. I -- I did call probably in 2020 Mr. Weir, because I  
16 still had his number, and he said he had disassociated himself  
17 from Mr. Andrade at that time, and I just took that to be bad  
18 information.

19 **Q.** Let's go a little bit further down on page 2. This is a  
20 continuation of Mr. Andrade's response to you.

21 **MR. HIGHSMITH:** Could we please highlight the top half  
22 of the page?

23 Thank you very much.

24 **BY MR. HIGHSMITH**

25 **Q.** All right. So you had written reflecting on your

1 investment.

2 **A.** Yes.

3 **Q.** And again, this e-mail came approximately four years after  
4 your first investment with Mr. Andrade, correct?

5 **A.** Right.

6 **Q.** So Mr. Andrade's response is -- and then you ask in your  
7 e-mail for a refund, correct? Could I have a refund of part of  
8 it?

9 **A.** Which he had offered.

10 **Q.** And his response, do you see it starts: I do believe it  
11 would be best to wait another 60 days? Do you see that?

12 **A.** Yes.

13 **Q.** And he says: We will start a marketing campaign with the  
14 intent to create awareness of our coin. Do you see that?

15 **A.** Yes.

16 **Q.** Now is the time since the product is in beta mode.  
17 Especially since what is happening with Facebook right now.  
18 Now is the time to start the marketing campaign. You are good  
19 for the refund agreement until December of this year. Do you  
20 see that?

21 **A.** I do.

22 **Q.** At that time, what did you understand Mr. Andrade was  
23 telling you? What was your impression of what he was saying to  
24 you?

25 **A.** Well, based on the previous articles in the other

1 publications saying that in October of 2017, AML Bitcoin was  
2 going to be traded, and it wasn't, this is two years later, and  
3 if they're doing beta testing, whatever that process is, it  
4 seemed to be 24 months after they said it was going to be on  
5 the market.

6 **Q.** So was this giving you a sense of continued delays?

7 **A.** Yes, and unexplained delays.

8 **Q.** Also you asked for a refund, and do you see his first  
9 sentence, his response to you? What does he respond to you?

10 When you ask for a refund, how does he respond to you?

11 **A.** Well, by his word he said I would receive it.

12 **Q.** And did you?

13 **A.** I did not.

14 **MR. HIGHSMITH:** Could we please show the witness, the  
15 Court and the defense exhibit 1448.

16 **BY MR. HIGHSMITH**

17 **Q.** If you take a look at this, it's an e-mail from you --  
18 it's an e-mail from Mr. Andrade to you. It's dated May 27th,  
19 2020. Do you see that?

20 **A.** I do.

21 **Q.** All right. If you scroll down, it's an e-mail chain.  
22 There's an e-mail from Mr. Andrade on May 15th, 2020, there's  
23 an e-mail from Mr. Andrade on April 22nd, 2020, and there's an  
24 e-mail from you on April 17th, 2020. Do you see that?

25 **A.** Uh, yes.

1 Q. Is this your e-mail exchange with Mr. Andrade?

2 A. It must be, yes.

3 Q. Have you seen this before?

4 A. Yes.

5 MR. HIGHSMITH: Move to admit exhibit 1448, please.

6 MR. STEFAN: No objection.

7 THE COURT: Exhibit 1448 will be admitted.

8 (Trial Exhibit 1448 received in evidence.)

9 MR. HIGHSMITH: Thank you, Your Honor.

10 BY MR. HIGHSMITH

11 Q. Can we please start at the very last page on page -- not  
12 the very last, the second to last, page 3, and we'll go through  
13 your e-mail exchange with Mr. Andrade.

14 MR. HIGHSMITH: All right. Can we publish this to the  
15 jury and blow up the e-mail from Thursday, April 16th, 2020?

16 BY MR. HIGHSMITH

17 Q. All right. So this e-mail says: Hello, Mike. We have  
18 done a soft launch of AML Bitcoin. Before we do a full launch,  
19 I would recommend we get you converted over from the tokens to  
20 the AML Bitcoin that has all the specialized features. Do you  
21 see that?

22 A. Yes.

23 Q. All right. What's the date on that?

24 A. April 16, 2020.

25 Q. So that's approximately, give or take, three years after

1 the -- the morphing from ATEN Coin to AML Bitcoin?

2 **A.** If that change was in '16. Or '17, I'm sorry.

3 **Q.** All right. So you respond back to him the next day.

4 **MR. HIGHSMITH:** Can we blow up Dr. Witte's response,  
5 please.

6 **BY MR. HIGHSMITH**

7 **Q.** You write: I am available today, Marcus, and your phone  
8 number?

9 **A.** Yes.

10 **Q.** And then about six days later, a week later, Mr. Andrade  
11 responds.

12 **MR. HIGHSMITH:** Can we blow up on page 2, the bottom  
13 half of page 2, please.

14 **BY MR. HIGHSMITH**

15 **Q.** So did Mr. Andrade help you set up a new wallet?

16 **A.** Yes.

17 **Q.** And did he kinda walk you through that process?

18 **A.** He did.

19 **Q.** And he instructed you: Make sure you have a copy of your  
20 driver's license and your passport already saved on your  
21 computer. Did you do that?

22 **A.** I did.

23 **Q.** And did you set up the wallet?

24 **A.** I did.

25 **Q.** All right. The next e-mail covers two pages, so can we go

1 to page 1, please, but we're going to look at the very bottom  
2 of the page and the e-mail from May 15th.

3 All right. So you see an e-mail from Mr. Andrade to you  
4 on May 15th, 2020?

5 **A.** Yes.

6 **Q.** He says: Hey, Mike, how you doing, partner? You have  
7 already completed the hardest part. Everything else is easy.

8 **MR. HIGHSMITH:** Now can we go to the next page and  
9 zoom in on the top half of the second page, please.

10 Thank you.

11 **BY MR. HIGHSMITH**

12 **Q.** And is this more instructions on how to set up the wallet  
13 with some links to YouTube?

14 **A.** Yes.

15 **Q.** And then at the bottom he writes: So do you want me to  
16 repurchase those coins back, with I think a smiley face. Do  
17 you see that?

18 **A.** Yes.

19 **Q.** What was your impression when you got that e-mail?

20 **A.** This was dated the spring of 2020?

21 **Q.** Correct.

22 **A.** Well, that he was still willing to compensate me for the  
23 coins that I had purchased.

24 **Q.** Did you get any compensation?

25 **A.** No.



1 Q. Let's scroll up to the first page and your response on  
2 May 27th.

3 MR. HIGHSMITH: And just zoom in on the May 27th  
4 e-mail.

5 BY MR. HIGHSMITH

6 Q. So at this point in 2020, you've invested in AML Bitcoin  
7 and ATEN Coin over a hundred thousand dollars, is that  
8 accurate?

9 A. I think it was around 78,000.

10 Q. Okay. So you've invested about \$78,000 in Mr. Andrade's  
11 coins at this point, or tokens, and your response is, in the  
12 second sentence: I have a final tranche of AML tokens to  
13 transfer to the wallet today, then I will have transferred them  
14 all. You say: Will the token wallet then be obsolete? And  
15 then you say: I've been looking at the prices of ABTC. What  
16 was ABTC?

17 A. Well, that's the -- it's like a stock symbol on the stock  
18 exchange. It's the symbol given to the AML Bitcoin on  
19 Coingecko or any platform that trades digital currency.

20 Q. So then you talk about the prices varying from 40-cents to  
21 \$2.16 in January. Were you looking at the prices on coin gecko  
22 and seeing where they were?

23 A. Yes, and there were no trades from January to the May  
24 e-mail.

25 Q. So is that what you -- later on you say: What strategy

1 would you think should be taken with such an amount of ABTC  
2 that I possess? The volume of trades on HitBTC is pretty  
3 anemic. What did you mean by that?

4 **A.** Well, there were probably only several hundred coins  
5 traded at that time.

6 **Q.** What price were they trading for?

7 **A.** At the referred price it was 40 cents to \$2.16.

8 **Q.** That's a reference to Coingecko. You say: On HitBTC it's  
9 pretty anemic. What did you mean by that?

10 **A.** Well, there must not have been a lot of volume of coin  
11 transactions.

12 **Q.** Based on your memory, was there any reasonable volume of  
13 transactions that would enable you to sell your coins?

14 **A.** No.

15 **Q.** So based on those exchanges, could you get any return on  
16 your coins at all?

17 **A.** I wouldn't expect to, no.

18 **Q.** All right. So going down, it looks like you write: I  
19 would like to monetize my ABTC investment at some point in  
20 time, but I do not know the best strategy. Hold and wait is  
21 what I'm doing now, as the dollar volume per day is very low on  
22 HitBTC for our coin. And then you say: If I decide to take  
23 CrossVerify investment as a tax loss, are there any legal  
24 documents that indicates it's an insolvent company?

25 What did you mean by that?

1     **A.**   Well, it was a company. I had a stock certificate, and if  
2     it was a capital gain loss, you know, I was going to take  
3     advantage of that if I could.

4     **Q.**   You were asking that because you had received no return on  
5     that CrossVerify?

6     **A.**   Correct.

7     **Q.**   Okay. Let's look at Mr. Andrade's response.

8                 **MR. HIGHSMITH:** Could we zoom in to just the e-mail  
9     from May 27th, 2020.

10    **BY MR. HIGHSMITH**

11    **Q.**   So if we read this he responds: I really need you to  
12    remember that I'm not able to give any investment advice,  
13    because doing so would upset the SEC.

14               What did you understand that to mean?

15    **A.**   I had no idea.

16    **Q.**   You had no idea what Mr. Andrade was saying?

17    **A.**   None at all.

18    **Q.**   Then he makes a reference to your CrossVerify investment,  
19    and he says when it comes to CV -- what was CV?

20    **A.**   I'm assuming CrossVerify.

21    **Q.**   I'm going to kickstart that off again and let people  
22    convert.

23               Do you know what he meant by that?

24    **A.**   No.

25    **Q.**   He says: With legal guidance, of course, so no SEC issue.

1 But you are free to write off anything if you choose to. As  
2 far as the AML Bitcoin, we will be listed on another exchange  
3 within the next few weeks.

4 What did you understand that to mean?

5 **A.** Well, I think in other e-mails he had referenced Bitstamp  
6 and UpHold, which are two digital currency exchanges.

7 **Q.** Were you able to trade your AML Bitcoin and get any return  
8 on your investment from AML Bitcoin?

9 **A.** I looked at those exchanges and didn't find that it was  
10 listed.

11 **Q.** What's the best approximation of the total amount of all  
12 of your investments of Mr. Andrade?

13 **A.** With CrossVerify it was 70,000, and with AML Bitcoin it  
14 was 78. So 148,000.

15 **Q.** To your knowledge, has any company or government or any  
16 entity adopted the use of ATEN Coin or AML Bitcoin?

17 **A.** No.

18 **Q.** Have you received any amount of your investment back  
19 whatsoever?

20 **A.** I have not.

21 **MR. HIGHSMITH:** No further questions.

22 **THE COURT:** Mr. Stefan.

23 **CROSS-EXAMINATION**

24 **BY MR. STEFAN**

25 **Q.** Good morning, Mr. Whit.

1     **A.**    Good morning.

2     **Q.**    I want to start by talking about your purchase of the ATEN  
3    Coins.  This was in 2014, right?

4     **A.**    '15, probably.

5            Unless you have a purchase agreement that's dated in '14;  
6    I don't.  I think this all started in '15.

7     **Q.**    Okay.  Correct.  In 2015, when you made your first  
8    purchase, you had referred to the website and whether or not a  
9    website existed for the token at the time.  Do you recall  
10   whether a website existed?

11   **A.**    I can't give you the specifics on my purchase and the  
12   presence of a website touting that particular coin, no.

13   **Q.**    And you were kind of a novice to cryptocurrency at the  
14   time?

15   **A.**    Yes.

16   **Q.**    But you understand that cryptocurrency is a digital  
17   currency, right?

18   **A.**    It's a digital currency.

19   **Q.**    And it exists in online block-chains, if you will?

20   **A.**    Digital files called blocks, yes.

21   **Q.**    So the online component of it or the, you know, the active  
22   living on the web component of it is pretty significant?

23   **A.**    Yes.  These aren't physical coins, yes.

24   **Q.**    At the time that this -- you made this purchase through  
25   Brian Darrow, you understood that the coin was still under

1 development then?

2 **A.** No.

3 **Q.** The website for the coin didn't exist at the time, though?  
4 Right?

5 **A.** I can't recall the timing of the website and the purchase  
6 of those coins.

7 **MR. STEFAN:** Could I have displayed government's  
8 exhibit 810, page 2. And go ahead and zoom on the clause that  
9 begins "whereas, NAC only guarantees". It's towards the middle  
10 of the page, two paragraphs above "agreement".

11 Thank you.

12 **BY MR. STEFAN**

13 **Q.** Do you recall this clause at all?

14 **A.** Yeah, I'm sure I read it.

15 **Q.** Just drawing your attention to the line that says: NAC  
16 only guarantees that it will create a digital currency that is  
17 AML compliant and will monitor all transactions.

18 **A.** Yes.

19 **MR. STEFAN:** You can go ahead and remove display of  
20 810.

21 **BY MR. STEFAN**

22 **Q.** You signed subsequent purchase agreements for ATEN Coin,  
23 as you recall?

24 **A.** Yes.

25 **Q.** They were substantially similar to the first purchase

1 agreement that you signed?

2 **A.** I can't say word for word, but probably.

3 **Q.** And then after the ATEN Coin period, you proceeded to do a  
4 couple things with Mr. Andrade. Invest in ATEN Group, right?

5 **A.** Well, I guess based on that document I just recently saw,  
6 yes.

7 **Q.** Do you not have recollection of the --

8 **A.** Well, I thought it was still just coins, not an entity  
9 called ATEN Group. I know ATEN Group created the coins, but I  
10 guess my impression at the time of that purchase was that it  
11 was still for coins, that my tally of coins that I had accrued  
12 had gone up with that subsequent purchase.

13 **Q.** Okay. So at the time you bought shares in ATEN Group, you  
14 didn't understand that you were buying shares in a company?

15 **A.** Well, I must not have.

16 **Q.** Okay. Do you recall you had some conversation with  
17 Mr. Andrade regarding ATEN Group or CrossVerify?

18 **A.** Yes, I did, and a conversation with Mr. Weir, as well, who  
19 was I think CEO of ATEN Group at some point in time, maybe a  
20 short period of time.

21 **Q.** The purpose of ATEN Group -- well, do you understand what  
22 the purpose of ATEN Group was, and to your own knowledge, what  
23 was the purpose of ATEN Group or CrossVerify?

24 **A.** Well, CrossVerify I knew more of than ATEN Group because  
25 of communication to me through Mark DiAdamo and Carl Weir,

1 through some of the development of CrossVerify a product, which  
2 I'm assuming was going to be AML Bitcoin as part of their  
3 business structure, and they had gone through a future  
4 accelerator program in Dubai and had in e-mails said they're  
5 getting contracts from the Dubai government, the University of  
6 Dubai. They had some biometric security arrangements with  
7 Israel, either a company or the government, I'm not sure which.  
8 But I knew more about CrossVerify than I did about ATEN Group.

9 **Q.** You understood yourself to be a shareholder of  
10 CrossVerify?

11 **A.** Yes.

12 **Q.** Okay. Do you recall some purchase agreements separate  
13 from the one that Mr. Highsmith showed you with respect to the  
14 purchase of those shares in CrossVerify or would that be the  
15 share purchase agreement that you recall?

16 **A.** I did a share purchase agreement for CrossVerify and did  
17 receive a certificate of the shares owned.

18 **Q.** Okay. You understand, then, that the CrossVerify aspect  
19 of the product was for the purpose of -- well, the CrossVerify  
20 work was digital identity on the blockchain, right?

21 **A.** Using biometric identification, yes.

22 **Q.** And this was something that was going to be worked into  
23 the AML Bitcoin?

24 **A.** Somehow, yes. Uh-huh.

25 **Q.** In fact, this was a distinguishing feature between the



1 prior ATEN Coin and then what became the AML Bitcoin, that it  
2 would be integrated with this CrossVerify product?

3 **A.** Well, at least minimally with that. Perhaps other uses,  
4 as well, but that's how it was going to be utilized with this  
5 company, CrossVerify.

6 **Q.** Right. And specifically to the AML Bitcoin, the  
7 progression from ATEN Coin to AML Bitcoin entailed the  
8 integration of CrossVerify with the cryptocurrency, the  
9 CrossVerify product?

10 **A.** I assumed it was going to be utilized by CrossVerify, yes.

11 **Q.** There was also this other difference between the ATEN Coin  
12 and the AML Bitcoin that Mr. Andrade referenced to you in that  
13 e-mail exchange that Mr. Highsmith just showed to you. If you  
14 recall, he said to you you could create your own Mike Coin,  
15 right?

16 **A.** Yes.

17 **Q.** I think you referred to this as tokenization?

18 **A.** I think it would be referred to that now, yes.

19 **Q.** Does the term "white label" mean anything to you in this  
20 context?

21 **A.** No.

22 **Q.** Okay. So you understood this to be a feature of the ATEN  
23 Coin, along with the CrossVerify implementation that was  
24 different from ATEN Coin.

25 I'm sorry, I think I misspoke.

1 One of the differences between the ATEN Coin and the AML  
2 Bitcoin was the implementation of this technology.

3 **MR. HIGHSMITH:** Objection, Your Honor. I don't think  
4 he's got a foundation, and I worry the witness doesn't  
5 understand because he hasn't established the witness'  
6 understanding of these distinctions.

7 **THE COURT:** Why don't you step back and go through the  
8 foundational aspect of the questions.

9 **MR. STEFAN:** Yes, Your Honor.

10 **THE COURT:** To see what he understands or doesn't  
11 understand.

12 Go ahead.

13 **BY MR. STEFAN**

14 **Q.** The CrossVerify product we discussed, this is a digital  
15 identity verification product, correct?

16 **A.** Yes.

17 **Q.** And you understand it to have been tied to the blockchain?

18 **A.** Yes. I thought it was going to be integrated perhaps with  
19 the AML Bitcoin as sort of a verification part of that process.

20 **Q.** Right. And so to be clear, the CrossVerify product was  
21 specifically going to be integrated into the AML Bitcoin  
22 product. Is that your understanding?

23 **A.** I don't know what the business plans were. That wasn't  
24 given to me in any kind of a detail by anybody, but I may have  
25 surmised that in the exchanges that I received from Mr. Were

1 and the e-mails from Mark DiAdamo.

2 **Q.** That that integration would be happening?

3 **A.** Yes.

4 **Q.** And these were e-mails, communications that occurred  
5 around the time that the AML Bitcoin was being brought to  
6 market?

7 **A.** Well, was it ever brought to market? I don't know. I  
8 mean, they kept saying it's going to be brought to market, '17,  
9 and then '19, and then '20, and it just kept, you know, kicking  
10 the can down the road.

11 **Q.** So you don't know?

12 **A.** I don't know.

13 **Q.** Okay. Was ATEN Coin ever sold to you with the idea that  
14 it would have this CrossVerify aspect to it?

15 **A.** Not initially.

16 **Q.** I want to talk about when you got your ATEN Coins  
17 initially. You -- when you purchased your ATEN Coins, you had  
18 to go through an I.D. verification process; is that right?

19 **A.** Yes.

20 **Q.** As part of that I.D. verification process, I believe you  
21 did yours live with a representative; is that correct?

22 **A.** Perhaps. I know there was a video on the website, and I  
23 followed the instructions. I don't know if somebody helped me  
24 in that process or if I did it just from the instructions on  
25 the website.

1 Q. And to be clear, I'm referring to the ATEN Coin period.

2 A. Uh-huh.

3 Q. So the first time you purchased?

4 A. Correct.

5 Q. Okay. You think it was on a website, then, as well?

6 A. I think so.

7 Q. And as part of that I.D. verification process you had to  
8 take images of your face using your computer?

9 A. Yes.

10 Q. And images of your identification?

11 A. I think passport, license, maybe both. Maybe one or the  
12 other.

13 Q. And this was done so that you could obtain the wallet that  
14 you could put your coins in; is that right?

15 A. Yes. Uh-huh.

16 Q. Could you obtain your coins prior to performing the I.D.  
17 verification?

18 A. I don't think you could put them in a wallet. I mean I  
19 had a purchase agreement saying I owned them, but as far as  
20 walletizing them, I think you had to go through a process,  
21 which I did.

22 Q. To actually be able to use the coin or to have it in a  
23 wallet to potentially use it, you had to go through this I.D.  
24 verification process?

25 A. Yes.

1 Q. And you did that with both ATEN Coin and then the AML  
2 Bitcoin, as well.

3 A. I don't know if I did it with AML Bitcoin. I don't think  
4 I would have had to since the change was going to be done maybe  
5 automatically by the company. I wouldn't have had to reverify  
6 my personage for that, I don't think. I don't think I did it.

7 Q. Sorry, Dr. Witte. Just a moment.

8 A. Not at all. Take your time.

9 Q. Dr. Witte, could you --

10 MR. STEFAN: Actually, could we please have government  
11 exhibit 1448, page 2. And zoom in on the e-mail at the bottom  
12 of the page starting on Wednesday, April 22nd, 2020.

13 BY MR. STEFAN

14 Q. Dr. Witte, do you see the line there from Marcus to you  
15 saying that you need to make sure you have a copy of your  
16 driver's license and passport already saved to your computer to  
17 make things go faster?

18 A. I see that.

19 Q. And then the first paragraph, the second sentence: After  
20 you've registered, confirm your verification e-mail, click on  
21 the verifications tab so you can complete the I.D. verification  
22 process.

23 A. Yes.

24 Q. Okay. Does that refresh you on completing the I.D.  
25 verification for the AML Bitcoin wallet in particular in 2020?

1     **A.**   Well, if that means that I had to transfer a photo of a  
2     license and a passport to do that process and it couldn't have  
3     done it without it, then that must mean I did it.

4     **Q.**   Understood. Thank you, Dr. Witte.

5     **A.**   Yeah.

6     **Q.**   I want to talk about some of the communications between  
7     you and Mr. Andrade that the government referenced in the  
8     2020 -- well, the 2019 and 2020 timeframe, starting with  
9     government exhibit 1048.

10           **MR. STEFAN:** And if you could zoom in on the paragraph  
11   beginning in paragraph 2 of this e-mail and the paragraph  
12   below.

13   **BY MR. STEFAN**

14   **Q.**   So in this exchange you confronted Mr. Andrade directly  
15   regarding the outcome of the business arrangements that he had  
16   been attempting to make in different parts of the world?

17   **A.**   Correct.

18   **Q.**   And in response to you, Mr. Andrade did tell you that he  
19   wasn't able to close any of those business deals.

20   **A.**   Yes.

21   **Q.**   And towards the end here, I -- he had said that when it  
22   comes to San Francisco, he was gonna send you an e-mail by  
23   Japheth Dillman sent to him in association with Leslie Katz  
24   regarding something with the Port of San Francisco. Do you see  
25   that?

1     **A.**    I do.

2     **Q.**    You're not aware of what Japheth Dillman or Leslie Katz  
3     were telling Marcus about the Port of San Francisco and that  
4     project?

5     **A.**    I don't.

6           **MR. STEFAN:** And if you could come back out and then  
7     zoom in on the -- towards the bottom of page 1, beginning "the  
8     one-client licensing agreement."

9     **BY MR. STEFAN**

10    **Q.**    Marcus mentioned that this was a negotiation with Smart  
11    Block Capital. You see that?

12    **A.**    I do.

13    **Q.**    Smart Block Capital was a --

14           **MR. HIGHSMITH:** Objection, Your Honor. Assuming facts  
15    not in evidence. If he's explaining to the witness what  
16    something is, that's not permitted.

17           **THE COURT:** Ask him if he knows what it is.

18    **BY MR. STEFAN**

19    **Q.**    Do you have an understanding of what Smart Block Capital  
20    was doing, what their arrangement was going to be with  
21    Mr. Andrade?

22    **A.**    No.

23    **Q.**    Did you have any understanding of what this licensing  
24    agreement entailed?

25    **A.**    Well, the paragraph above that, was this reference to

1 CrossVerify?

2 Q. It is in reference to a licensing with respect to  
3 CrossVerify.

4 A. Okay.

5 Q. Does that jog your memory?

6 A. Well, CrossVerify was trying to make business arrangements  
7 with I guess whoever they could, with Smart Block Capital,  
8 Northcott Global Securities (sic) and other companies that were  
9 mentioned in previous communications to me.

10 MR. STEFAN: Okay. You can go ahead and back out of  
11 this exhibit.

12 Could we display government exhibit 1448 on page 2.

13 And zoom in on the "so you did want me to repurchase these  
14 coins back."

15 BY MR. STEFAN

16 Q. Mr. Witte, your testimony on direct examination was that  
17 you took this statement from Marcus to indicate that he was  
18 still willing to refund you for the coins that you had  
19 purchased?

20 A. Yes.

21 MR. STEFAN: Could you please turn to page 1 of  
22 exhibit 1448.

23 BY MR. STEFAN

24 Q. So in subsequent communications that you had with Marcus  
25 on May 27th when you e-mailed him back, you didn't take him up



1 on that -- on his offer, on his willingness to return the coins  
2 to you; is that fair to say?

3 **A.** Well, the offer had stood. This didn't negate that  
4 previous offer.

5 **Q.** Okay. Understood.

6 So you didn't take him up on it at this time?

7 **A.** Well, he had offered, and I was there. So he didn't go  
8 through any kind of a process to say, I'll send you a check.

9 **Q.** Okay. Understood.

10 At what time do you understand yourself to have requested  
11 a refund from Mr. Andrade for those coins?

12 **A.** Well, sometime in '19.

13 **Q.** Right. And so that's why I'm referring with respect to  
14 2020. He says that he's still -- you know, you indicated he  
15 was still willing to compensate you.

16 **A.** No, he asked a question. He didn't say he was willing to  
17 compensate me.

18 **Q.** No, I'm sorry, sir. That's what you said.

19 **A.** But he -- he asked me a question there. He didn't -- he  
20 didn't say, let's make a time to arrange a transfer of funds  
21 from me to you for the agreement we reached on a previous  
22 communication.

23 **Q.** Okay. Understood.

24 So you didn't think it worthwhile to reengage with him on  
25 the refund at the time?

1     **A.**    Well, I was always engaged with him. I was available by  
2     phone, by e-mail. I didn't have my funds to give back to me.  
3     He had my funds and should have given them back to me when I  
4     requested them and when he offered them.

5     **Q.**    We talked -- you talked on direct examination about  
6     updates with respect to the AML Bitcoin project.

7     **A.**    Yes.

8     **Q.**    You said you hadn't received updates from Mr. Andrade  
9     regarding it; is that correct?

10    **A.**    Correct.

11    **Q.**    You were aware that there were updates that happened  
12    online in online forums?

13    **A.**    You mean bike communication forums?

14    **Q.**    Yes, or on the AML Bitcoin website.

15    **A.**    Well, I probably referred to the website periodically just  
16    to update myself, but I can't say I came away with any specific  
17    dates that something was going to happen.

18    **Q.**    When you made the purchase in 2020 of AML Bitcoin --

19           **MR. HIGHSMITH:** Objection, Your Honor. That was not  
20    his testimony.

21           **THE COURT:** All right. Sustained.

22           **MR. STEFAN:** Pardon me.

23    **BY MR. STEFAN**

24           When you made the purchase in I believe you said 2018.

25    **A.**    I believe that could have been my last purchase, or maybe

1 '19, winter of '19. That's six years ago, I don't recall.

2 Q. At that time the coin was not trading?

3 A. Apparently not. I couldn't find that it was.

4 Q. Did you look into that before you made the purchase of the  
5 coin?

6 A. I can't say if I did or when I did.

7 MR. STEFAN: Okay. Your Honor, may I have one moment?

8 THE COURT: Yes.

9 MR. STEFAN: Thank you, Dr. Witte. I don't have any  
10 further questions.

11 THE COURT: Okay.

12 REDIRECT EXAMINATION

13 BY MR. HIGHSMITH

14 Q. Just very, very briefly.

15 Counsel mentioned to you when he showed you the exhibit  
16 referencing your investment in ATEN Group. Do you remember  
17 that?

18 A. I do.

19 Q. And you testified to the effect that you thought you were  
20 investing in coins, is that right, or tokens. Is that right?

21 A. I guess so.

22 Q. Is that based on what Mr. Andrade told you?

23 A. Perhaps.

24 Q. Okay. Was it based on what Mr. Andrade told you, or what  
25 else would it have been based on?

1     **A.**    I -- you know, other than e-mail communication and  
2     telephone communication, I wouldn't have had any other input  
3     from anybody.

4     **Q.**    Okay.  So that would have been -- is it accurate to say  
5     that would have been based on communications, either e-mail or  
6     phone, with Mr. Andrade?

7     **A.**    Yes.

8     **Q.**    Counsel showed you an ATEN Coin contract.  Buried in the  
9     contract several provisions in was a clause that he showed you  
10    about no promises?

11           **MR. STEFAN:**  Objection; argumentative.

12           **THE COURT:**  He's just directing the witness to I guess  
13    the point he's going to ask a question.

14           Go ahead.

15    **BY MR. HIGHSMITH**

16    **Q.**    Do you recall when counsel showed you the contract, the  
17    purchase contract involving ATEN Coin, and the clause buried in  
18    there that said there was no promises about tech?  Do you  
19    recall that exchange with counsel?

20    **A.**    Yes.

21    **Q.**    Okay.  If you had known that the tech did not exist and  
22    would not exist, would you still have invested?

23    **A.**    No.

24    **Q.**    Counsel also discussed the CrossVerify and business  
25    development.  Did any of the CrossVerify negotiations come to

1 fruition, generate any return for you?

2 **A.** No.

3 **MR. HIGHSMITH:** No further questions.

4 **THE COURT:** Anything further?

5 **MR. STEFAN:** No, Your Honor.

6 **THE COURT:** Very well. You may step down.

7 **THE WITNESS:** Thank you.

8 **THE COURT:** Mr. Ward.

9 **MR. WARD:** The United States calls Brian Darrow.

10 **THE COURT:** If you'll come forward to the stand to be  
11 sworn.

12 **THE COURTROOM DEPUTY:** Please raise your right hand.

13 **BRIAN SCOTT DARROW,**

14 called as a witness for the Government, having been duly sworn,  
15 testified as follows:

16 **THE COURTROOM DEPUTY:** Okay. Please state your name  
17 and spell your last name.

18 **THE WITNESS:** Brian Scott Darrow, D-a-r-r-o-w.

19 **THE COURTROOM DEPUTY:** Thank you.

20 **DIRECT EXAMINATION**

21 **BY MR. WARD**

22 **Q.** Good morning, Mr. Darrow.

23 **A.** Good morning.

24 **Q.** Mr. Darrow, are you familiar with a cryptocurrency called  
25 ATEN Coin?

1 A. Yes, I am.

2 Q. In 2015 and 2016 did you sell ATEN Coin to purchasers  
3 through telephone sales?

4 A. Yes.

5 Q. Were you paid commissions for the ATEN Coins that you  
6 sold?

7 A. Yes, most definitely.

8 Q. Who paid those commissions?

9 A. I was paid directly from the owner and his corporation.

10 Q. Who was the owner and what was his corporation?

11 A. The NAC Foundation and the owner was Marcus Andrade.

12 Q. Among the individuals you sold ATEN Coins to, did you sell  
13 ATEN Coins to an individual named Dr. Michael Witte?

14 A. Yes.

15 Q. Okay. And were you paid commissions for that sale?

16 A. Most definitely.

17 Q. And did the proceeds from those sales go to the NAC and  
18 Marcus Andrade?

19 A. Yes, all sales that were made. I never controlled any  
20 monies. They all went to the corporation and then under his  
21 control, disbursed as agreed.

22 Q. Mr. Darrow, are you a convicted felon?

23 A. Yes.

24 Q. In 2002 did you plead guilty to conspiracy to commit wire  
25 fraud in federal court in the Southern District of Florida?

1     **A.**    Yes.

2     **Q.**    What did you admit to doing in that case?

3     **A.**    That was a cryptocurrency -- excuse me, a Forex currency,  
4   foreign currency option scam.

5           And we were selling and soliciting over the telephone.

6     **Q.**    You were fraudulently soliciting individuals to buy  
7   foreign currency?

8     **A.**    Foreign currency options, and they weren't being purchased  
9   from the ownership.

10    **Q.**    Did you plead guilty and cooperate with the government in  
11   that case?

12    **A.**    Yes, I did.

13    **Q.**    And following that, were you sentenced to prison?

14    **A.**    Yes, I was.

15    **Q.**    How long did you go to prison for?

16    **A.**    I was sentenced to a term initially of 60 months and then  
17   based on cooperation reduced to a term of 30 months to be  
18   served.

19    **Q.**    Following your release from prison, did you then at some  
20   point engage in other telephone fraud schemes?

21    **A.**    Yes.

22    **Q.**    Did you do that on multiple occasions in years following  
23   your release from prison?

24    **A.**    Yes.

25    **Q.**    In 2021 were you charged with conspiracy to commit wire

1 fraud in this district, in the Northern District of California?

2 A. Yes.

3 Q. And did you plead guilty in that case?

4 A. Yes.

5 Q. And do you have a written plea agreement?

6 A. Yes, I do.

7 Q. As part of that plea agreement, have you agreed to  
8 cooperate with the government?

9 A. One hundred percent.

10 Q. Are you doing so in returns for the expectation of a  
11 reduced sentence?

12 A. Hopefully, but nothing's been promised.

13 Q. Has anyone within the government made you any specific  
14 promises?

15 A. Not even a guarantee.

16 Q. All right. As part of your written plea agreement, are  
17 you required to tell the truth?

18 A. One hundred percent.

19 Q. Is your plea agreement at risk if you don't tell the  
20 truth?

21 A. Yes, most definitely.

22 Q. In your plea agreement in that case did you admit to  
23 making fraudulent misrepresentations about a cryptocurrency  
24 called Java Coin?

25 A. Yes, that was a company and a crypto coin that I had



1 created.

2 **Q.** You said you had created Java Coin?

3 **A.** Yes.

4 **Q.** And did you admit in your plea agreement -- did you sell  
5 Java Coin to individuals over the telephone?

6 **A.** Yes.

7 **Q.** And when you were selling this cryptocurrency did you  
8 admit in your plea agreement that you told purchasers that the  
9 price of the cryptocurrency would steadily increase, increasing  
10 the value of their purchase?

11 **A.** Yes.

12 **Q.** And did you tell them that -- did you admit in your plea  
13 agreement that you told investors that the cryptocurrency could  
14 be worth 10 times the purchase price once it was adopted?

15 **A.** At least that.

16 **Q.** And did you admit in your plea agreement that you told  
17 purchasers of Java Coin that it was compliant with Know Your  
18 Customer and anti-money laundering regulations?

19 **A.** Yes.

20 **Q.** And as part of your plea, did you admit that you told  
21 investors that the company behind Java Coin had secured  
22 contracts with coffee growers who would use Java Coin?

23 **A.** Coffee growers and distributors.

24 **Q.** Did you also admit that you told purchasers that the money  
25 that they purchased -- used to purchase Java Coin would be used

1 to promote and develop the business of Java Coin?

2 **A.** Yes.

3 **Q.** And in your plea agreement did you admit that all of those  
4 representations were false?

5 **A.** Yes.

6 **Q.** Where did you get the idea for the Java Coin fraud scheme?

7 **A.** Previously for a term of approximately two years, two  
8 years plus, I had worked for the NAC Foundation for Mr. Andrade  
9 and had cultivated a great number of investors, and they had  
10 purchased his coin. And so we made a conscious decision to  
11 just model the next coin after what he had.

12 **Q.** I see.

13 Let's go back and talk about how you first came to sell  
14 ATEN Coin. How did you first come to sell ATEN Coin?

15 **A.** A friend of mine, a telemarketing associate, had noticed  
16 an ad on Craigslist in Toronto, Canada, looking for what's  
17 known in the industry as phone pros, brokers slash ex-brokers.

18 **Q.** And did you see this ad on Craigslist?

19 **A.** Yes.

20 **Q.** And it was an advertisement for you said phone pros. What  
21 did you understand that term to mean in the context of that ad?

22 **A.** Typically it means that's what you'll be selling has a  
23 very good commission and good payout and no licensing required,  
24 very little regulation, if any, regardless of the business  
25 model.

1 Q. All right. Did the ad -- what was the ad -- what kind of  
2 job was the ad for?

3 A. Selling a crypto coin new to the market.

4 Q. Okay. And did you contact someone from the ad?

5 A. Yes.

6 Q. And who was that?

7 A. The initial contact person was the gentleman that placed  
8 the ad. It was Mr. Robert Parsons, from Toronto, Canada.

9 Q. And did you eventually accept a job as a phone pro from  
10 this advertisement?

11 A. Yes.

12 Q. And what were -- when you accepted that job, what were you  
13 told you would be selling?

14 A. I would be selling the latest digital currency that would  
15 far exceed anything that was on the market based on technology  
16 and some of the other features it had.

17 Q. And what -- and was that the ATEN Coin?

18 A. Yes.

19 Q. And then how did you come to begin start selling -- to  
20 begin selling the ATEN Coin?

21 A. Again, the types of ads that were typically responded to,  
22 being a phone pro, broker, ex-broker, what a company owner is  
23 looking for is someone that has an existing book of business,  
24 being contacts or names of previous buyers and that can go  
25 right into, if you will, a database and start producing money

1 almost immediately.

2 Q. When you started selling ATEN Coin, did you then start  
3 calling people that were on the list of people you had called  
4 for prior investments?

5 A. Yes.

6 Q. All right. And did you -- where did you physically work  
7 when you were selling ATEN Coin?

8 A. We started in a location in Margate, Florida. The  
9 physical address was 1919 North State Road 7, Margate, Florida.

10 Q. You said "we", Mr. Darrow. Were you working with other  
11 people?

12 A. Yeah, I had several other sales agents that have worked  
13 with me throughout the years.

14 Q. And did you bring those sales agents with you to sell ATEN  
15 Coin?

16 A. Yes.

17 Q. At some point did you speak to Marcus Andrade?

18 A. Yes.

19 Q. How long after you started selling ATEN Coin did you speak  
20 to Marcus Andrade?

21 A. Very, very soon, as we were having issues with  
22 compensation. Never arguing about the amount that was owed.  
23 It was in the form that it was being paid.

24 Q. I see.

25 And when you had these conversations, did you understand

1 that he was the creator of ATEN Coin?

2 **A.** Yes.

3 **Q.** Did you understand from him that it was his business that  
4 was selling the ATEN Coin?

5 **A.** Most definitely.

6 **Q.** You said you had conversations with him about paying out  
7 commissions. What do you mean?

8 **A.** The method that we were using with Mr. Parsons was, if you  
9 will, we were using PayPal, as a matter of fact. And so one of  
10 the conditions was we were utilizing PayPal, we were only to be  
11 able to have access to a small drip of the money on a daily,  
12 24-hour clock basis. And, you know, that doesn't work for us.  
13 I mean, if you make a sale for \$10,000, again, you're expecting  
14 a commission of \$3000. And so now it would take me 15 days  
15 just to get my money.

16 **Q.** And did you understand from these conversations with  
17 Mr. Andrade that your commissions were coming from him and his  
18 company?

19 **A.** Oh, most definitely.

20 **Q.** Okay. Did you ever discuss with Mr. Andrade, did he ever  
21 discuss with you ATEN Coin and the features it had?

22 **A.** Many times.

23 **Q.** And what sort of things did he tell you about ATEN Coin?

24 **A.** Look, in relationship to the technology, you know, I  
25 classify my myself as earlier mentioned, someone, you know, a

1 convicted felon that's made a living on a telephone for 20  
2 years, and it didn't matter to myself personally if we were  
3 selling potato chips or microchips.

4 And so the technology, it was well above what I understood  
5 the computer or had never heard of blockchain or any of this.  
6 So as Mr. Andrade was educating me along, it just gave me more  
7 power to speak to a potential investor and sound like not only  
8 was the coin real, but I was real because of my lack of  
9 information.

10 **Q.** Were you basing what you were telling potential purchases  
11 of ATEN Coin on what Marcus Andrade was telling you?

12 **A.** Solely.

13 **Q.** At the time did you have any experience in the  
14 cryptocurrency business?

15 **A.** No, I didn't have any idea.

16 **Q.** Did, from time to time, Mr. Andrade provide you with  
17 written materials to use when you were calling up individuals  
18 to purchase ATEN Coin?

19 **A.** Yes. In the industry many times we refer to it as  
20 collateral material, and this could be just a quick bullet of  
21 information, perhaps even something that was a complete  
22 fabrication but looked like a real press release from a valued  
23 news source. So Mr. Andrade was sending over nearly weekly, if  
24 you will, I'd seen updates of what he was doing behind the  
25 scenes to promote the ATEN "Black Gold" coin and moving it

1 forward.

2 Subsequently we were -- as we were getting these pieces of  
3 collateral material, we were then raising the price of the coin  
4 even though that it wasn't trading and there was no marketing  
5 yet for it.

6 **MR. WARD:** Let me stop you -- can we please bring up  
7 government's exhibit 811 just for the witness?

8 **THE WITNESS:** Where do I see that?

9 **MR. WARD:** You'll see it on your screen.

10 **BY MR. WARD**

11 **Q.** Mr. Darrow, do you see this -- do you see this e-mail?

12 **A.** Yes, sir.

13 **Q.** On the screen?

14 **A.** Yes, sir.

15 **Q.** The e-mail at the top where it says "from", is that the  
16 e-mail that you were using at the time you were selling ATEN  
17 Coin?

18 **A.** Yes, that was an e-mail address that Mr. Andrade had  
19 created for me to send out collateral material and stay in  
20 touch with potential buyers.

21 **Q.** Do you see the e-mail below in the second message that  
22 says Marcus Monex?

23 **A.** Yes.

24 **Q.** And whose e-mail did you understand that to be?

25 **A.** That was Marcus' direct e-mail.

1 Q. And did Marcus Andrade from time to time communicate with  
2 you by sending you e-mails from that e-mail address?

3 A. Yes, very seldom. As again, I'm not too technically  
4 enhanced person. It was, to do things like that was a little  
5 more cumbersome than it needed to be. We generally  
6 communicated with just the telephone.

7 THE COURT: Go ahead.

8 BY MR. WARD

9 Q. Sorry, you were getting a bit of an echo.

10 A. A little reverb there, yeah.

11 Q. Do you see this indicates there is a document attached to  
12 this e-mail?

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. And can you look at the second page of this?

15 And have you reviewed this document prior to testifying  
16 here today?

17 A. Oh, many times. I mean, I've used this document when it  
18 was initially created so as to solicit, you know, many, many  
19 people, some for the first time.

20 Q. Hold on a second, Mr. Darrow. We'll just go one step at a  
21 time.

22 Walking through this document, is this an accurate  
23 representation of the document you received from Marcus  
24 Andrade?

25 A. Oh, it -- yeah, it's exactly the document that was



1 received.

2 **MR. HIGHSMITH:** All right. At this point, the  
3 government moves to admit exhibit 811.

4 **MR. SHEPARD:** No objection.

5 **THE COURT:** 811 will be admitted.

6 (Trial Exhibit 811 received in evidence.)

7 **BY MR. WARD**

8 **Q.** All right. Let's go back to the top, Mr. Darrow, and  
9 we'll just start again.

10 **MR. WARD:** Could we highlight the two e-mail portions?

11 **BY MR. WARD**

12 **Q.** And again, Mr. Darrow, the e-mail, Brian@ATENCoin.com, was  
13 that the e-mail you were using when you were selling ATEN Coin?

14 **A.** Yes.

15 **Q.** And on the original e-mail below it says Marcus Monex, is  
16 that the e-mail that you understood belonged to Marcus Andrade?

17 **A.** Yes. I had used that on a few occasions to reach to him.  
18 But typically, again, I always found it was easier to just  
19 direct dial him.

20 **Q.** Do you see the e-mail from him that says "good read"?

21 **A.** Yes. That was from -- that was from him, and, yes.

22 **Q.** Let's go to the next page.

23 Was this some of the talking points and information you  
24 were given to use to sell ATEN Coin?

25 **A.** Yes.

1 Q. And was part of it, this document, a comparison between  
2 ATEN Coin and regular Bitcoin?

3 A. Yes, most different.

4 Q. If you could look at the next page, do you see where it  
5 says ATEN Coin is traceable and trackable?

6 A. Yes. We were -- as a sales agent, he had made it very  
7 clear to me that that was one of the greatest benefits of the  
8 coin, is that he -- unlike Bitcoin, he always knew who has it  
9 and in what wallet it's stored in.

10 Q. And based on this, did you understand that it -- at the  
11 time you were selling it, that they had an ATEN Coin that was  
12 traceable and trackable?

13 MR. SHEPARD: Objection.

14 THE WITNESS: Again, that was --

15 THE COURT: Wait.

16 MR. SHEPARD: Could we have a foundation for what his  
17 knowledge is going to be about this?

18 THE COURT: Well, the question was does he have any  
19 knowledge, so ...

20 BY MR. WARD

21 Q. Well, based on this document, did you understand that the  
22 NAC Foundation and Andrade had an ATEN Coin that was traceable  
23 and trackable at that time?

24 THE COURT: Why don't you ask him at the time of this  
25 document what his understanding is.

1 **BY MR. WARD**

2 **Q.** Let me ask it this way.

3 At the time of this document, what was your understanding  
4 about the state of the ATEN Coin technology?

5 **A.** The representations that are under the ATEN Coin of this  
6 entire document I was led to believe were 100 percent factual  
7 and actual and never questioned or researched. Again, you  
8 know, I didn't understand most days the product I was selling  
9 other than to get someone to buy more.

10 **Q.** And did you understand at the time that ATEN Coin was a  
11 working coin with this technology built in?

12 **A.** Well, there was no market for it, meaning it wasn't  
13 working. It was just a coin that was being delivered and  
14 stored in a wallet, and someday there was going to be a market  
15 created and a platform that it would ultimately trade on.

16 **Q.** What were you telling investors about the technology  
17 underlying ATEN Coin? Were you telling them that it was  
18 working?

19 **A.** No, they knew that it wasn't.

20 **Q.** If you could go to page 12 of this document. I'm sorry, I  
21 lost my place.

22 Yeah, page 12.

23 **A.** Yes, sir.

24 **Q.** At the time you were selling ATEN Coin, did you understand  
25 that ATEN Coin had arrangements and agreements with the oil

1 industry?

2 **A.** That was one of the selling points that we used for all  
3 that we could use and stress upon a potential investor based on  
4 a conversation with Mr. Andrade that that was actually  
5 happening.

6 **Q.** And what was Mr. Andrade telling you about the  
7 arrangements that ATEN Coin had with the oil industry?

8 **A.** That the oil industry based on oil refineries buying and  
9 picking up from drilling rigs that the NAC Foundation owned and  
10 operated would then pay them with the ATEN Coin once it was  
11 upon the market in lieu of U.S. dollars.

12 **Q.** And were you telling investors that the oil industry was  
13 going to start taking payments in ATEN Coin?

14 **A.** Yes.

15 **Q.** And did you learn that from Marcus Andrade?

16 **A.** Yes, that was stressed upon me heavily.

17 **Q.** At some point did you stop telling investors that ATEN  
18 Coin had arrangements with the oil industry?

19 **A.** Yes.

20 **Q.** And why did you stop telling them that?

21 **A.** Well, surprisingly, again, we were working, if you will,  
22 as what's known in the industry as an independent sales office,  
23 meaning non-incorporated and no business licensing, and  
24 Margate, Florida, by any means not a financial capital of the  
25 world, and lo and behold I personally got a letter from the

1 Texas Railroad Commission saying that we were guilty of -- and  
2 seize and desist any conversation regarding oil derricks, and  
3 that the coin was associated with oil whatsoever.

4 **Q.** When you got this letter from the Texas Railroad  
5 Commission, what was your understanding of why the Texas  
6 Railroad Commission was telling you what to say about the oil  
7 industry?

8 **MR. SHEPARD:** Objection.

9 **THE COURT:** Sustained.

10 **BY MR. WARD**

11 **Q.** When you got this letter from the Texas Railroad  
12 Commission telling you to stop marketing ATEN Coin this way,  
13 did you talk to Marcus Andrade?

14 **A.** Immediate phonecall.

15 **Q.** And what did Marcus Andrade say?

16 **A.** Please stop saying anything related to oil and gas, let me  
17 look into this.

18 **Q.** And then after that point were you ever instructed to  
19 market ATEN Coin as being tied to the oil and gas industry?

20 **A.** No, that ceased, and that entire part of any potential  
21 sales pitch was omitted.

22 **Q.** Did you then begin to sell the product based on other  
23 features?

24 **A.** Yes. Well, the AML compliance, the KYC compliance, the  
25 fact that even though it was not yet trading, the coin was

1 going to increase in value, but I still had, if you will, a  
2 block of 100,000 coins at 20 cents, and Mr. Smith or Jones, you  
3 could take all or some of them, but if you want to buy next  
4 week, it's gonna be exponentially higher, meaning maybe as much  
5 as 50 cents.

6 So, you know, you know this is good. You've already  
7 purchased two or three times. It only makes sense to buy low,  
8 sell high, and that was just down the line how it was pitched.

9 **Q.** And as part of that pitch what were you telling potential  
10 purchasers about when ATEN Coin would come to market?

11 **A.** We were very vague about that in, you know, in every  
12 single call, but it was coming sooner than later.

13 **Q.** You -- from time to time, did Marcus Andrade send you  
14 press releases to use to market ATEN Coin?

15 **A.** Yes. Much like the one we're looking at, these were the  
16 types of documents that we were receiving. As I said, if it  
17 wasn't every week it was certainly every other week, something  
18 that was just nothing but positive news about what the ATEN  
19 Coin was either in the verge of accomplishing or had  
20 accomplished.

21 **Q.** Can we pull up exhibit 349 which has been admitted, I  
22 believe?

23 You see this press release, Mr. Darrow?

24 **A.** Yes.

25 **Q.** And have you looked -- have you reviewed this prior to

1 your testimony here today?

2 **A.** Yes.

3 **Q.** And is this one of the press releases that you were sent  
4 to use in marketing and selling ATEN Coin?

5 **A.** As collateral material, sending out with e-mail.

6 **MR. WARD:** Do you -- looking at the first paragraph,  
7 if we could just blow up that, please.

8 **BY MR. WARD**

9 **Q.** Do you see the date that's dated May 25th, 2015?

10 **A.** Uh-huh. Right.

11 **Q.** And do you see where it says: In just under 45 days  
12 national ATEN Coin's groundbreaking new cryptocurrency will be  
13 available from ATEN Pay? Was that part of the representations  
14 that you were making to investors?

15 **A.** Oh, once we had in black and white writing that there were  
16 just, you know, literally days and minutes from this actually  
17 being on the market and the price going to be substantially  
18 higher, of course we used this for -- to drive in every single  
19 dollar from anyone that would answer a telephone.

20 **Q.** You see the next sentence where it says: The ATEN "Black"  
21 Coin can be purchased through a collaboration between ATEN Pay  
22 and ANXPro, one of the globe's most revered online trading  
23 platforms? Was that part of the representation that you were  
24 making to investors, that the coin would trade on ANXPro?

25 **A.** Yes, and we had another promotional item that was provided

1 that was even more specific regarding the relationship with the  
2 ATEN Coin and ANXPro.

3 Q. All right. And did ATEN Coin ever trade on ANXPro?

4 A. Never.

5 Q. Mr. Darrow, were you paid commissions for the ATEN Coins  
6 that you sold?

7 A. Yes.

8 MR. HIGHSMITH: We can take down this exhibit.

9 THE WITNESS: Yes.

10 BY MR. WARD

11 Q. And when you started selling, what was your commission?

12 A. It was agreed upon with Bob Parsons to be paid out at a  
13 rate of 30 percent.

14 Q. Did you have a later agreement and understanding with  
15 Marcus Andrade when you started that you were paid 30 percent?

16 A. Well, yeah. We signed an agreement, you know, that was to  
17 be honored from the NAC that the payout was 30 percent.

18 Q. And when you sold ATEN Coin were you, in fact, paid  
19 30 percent of the purchase price?

20 A. Yes.

21 Q. Where did that payment come from?

22 A. Directly -- again, we started out with Mr. Parsons, and  
23 he--- the money was going from the NAC to Mr. Parsons, and then  
24 he was -- his method of payout was, again, via the PayPal, and  
25 it wasn't working.



1           So with many conversations that weren't always pleasant,  
2       Marcus and I agreed to start paying me via bank wire.

3       **Q.**   And following that agreement, were you paid your  
4       commissions directly from Marcus Andrade's company via bank  
5       wire?

6       **A.**   Yes.

7       **Q.**   And were those at 30 percent?

8       **A.**   Yes.

9       **Q.**   At some point did that commission rate go up?

10      **A.**   Yes.

11      **Q.**   Why did the commission rate go up? What happened?

12      **A.**   Near September of starting work, and we had been there  
13      since close to the beginning of the year, and Marcus called me  
14      and said that he was in need of \$50,000 that week of monies  
15      brought in, and that if I could do that, he would take my  
16      commission from 30 to 40 percent and leave it at 40 percent  
17      ongoing. And I just, it so happened to have a doctor that I  
18      knew, you know, in the next several days had just did something  
19      to get liquid for between 70 and \$80,000.

20           And so I gladly accepted that, made the call to the  
21      doctor, gentleman by the name of Dr. Rene Cooner from Texas.  
22      And he wired the funds, and I was compensated at a rate of 40.  
23      It just kept going after that.

24      **Q.**   Following that sale, for subsequent sales of ATEN Coin,  
25      were you then always paid 40 percent?

1     **A.**    Yes.

2     **Q.**    Based on your experience, is that -- is that a large  
3     commission?

4     **A.**    Look, sitting here admitting some of the devious and  
5     conviction things that I've done, 40 percent is probably the  
6     biggest red flag you could see that something's not right,  
7     because you can't disclose that to the investor, because the  
8     first thing they think of, well, is if you're getting  
9     40 percent and there's people behind, you know, meaning out of  
10    the corporate office, an owner, how much is really left for the  
11    investment.

12           **MR. SHEPARD:**  Objection, Your Honor.  This is opinion  
13    testimony that is baseless, as best I can tell.

14           **THE COURT:**  Well, overruled.

15           So we've now reached noon, so we can take our second  
16    break.

17           Members of the jury, remember my admonitions.  Do not  
18    discuss this amongst yourselves or with anyone else.  We'll be  
19    back here in 15 minutes.

20           (The jury exits the courtroom.)

21           (A recess was taken from 12:02 p.m. to 12:19 p.m.)

22           **THE COURT:**  Okay.

23           (The jury enters the courtroom.)

24           **THE COURT:**  Jury is present.

25           Mr. Ward, you may proceed.

1           **MR. HIGHSMITH:** Thank you, Your Honor.

2           If you could bring up exhibit 1243, please.

3           Your Honor, this is a bank record admissible pursuant to  
4 motions in limine, certified bank record.

5           I'd move to admit exhibit 1243.

6           **MR. SHEPARD:** No objection.

7           **THE COURT:** 1243 will be admitted.

8           (Trial Exhibit 1243 received in evidence.)

9           **BY MR. WARD**

10          **Q.** Mr. Darrow, looking at this bank record, do you see the  
11 name of the entity it's addressed to, NAC Foundation?

12          **A.** Yes.

13          **Q.** Was that the entity that was paying you your sales  
14 commissions?

15          **A.** Yes.

16                  **MR. WARD:** Could we go to page 52 of this exhibit.  
17 Could we blow up the withdrawals portion?

18          **BY MR. WARD**

19          **Q.** Mr. Darrow, do you see on the second box across the  
20 document where it says DMMC Corporation?

21          **A.** Yes.

22          **Q.** What's DMMC Corporation?

23          **A.** That was a corporation that I had created so as to receive  
24 funding.

25          **Q.** And when you were paid commissions from the NAC Foundation

1 were they transferred to you through the DMMC Corporation?

2 A. Yes. And then later to another name. Yes.

3 Q. Okay. This -- do you see the commission payments?

4 Looking at the first one, does that appear to be a commission  
5 to you for selling ATEN Coin?

6 A. The 14,000?

7 Q. Yes, sir.

8 A. Most definitely.

9 Q. And then the two lines below that where it says 16,900,  
10 would that also be a commission payment?

11 A. Yes.

12 Q. Were you paid by the NAC Foundation for anything other  
13 than selling ATEN Coin?

14 A. No, sir.

15 Q. All right. And then if we look at the two lines below  
16 that, there's another entry for DMMC Corporation for \$11,014  
17 (sic). Would that also be a commission payment?

18 A. Yes.

19 Q. And then, finally, there's one down at the bottom for  
20 2900. Would that also be a commission payment?

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. Is this reflective of the commission payments you were  
23 paid for selling ATEN Coin?

24 A. Yes.

25 Q. All right. I'd like to show you another document.

1           **MR. HIGHSMITH:** Could we bring up just for the witness  
2 and the Court and the parties exhibit 1501, page 12.

3           **BY MR. WARD**

4           **Q.** Is Mr. Darrow, I'm going to ask you to read sideways for a  
5 second, if you could?

6           **A.** Sure.

7           **Q.** Do you see the list of the names on the left column there?

8           **A.** Yes.

9           **Q.** Are those individuals that you sold ATEN Coin to?

10          **A.** One hundred percent, yes.

11          **Q.** And did you receive commissions for selling those  
12 individuals ATEN Coin?

13          **A.** Yes.

14          **Q.** And do you see the column at the right? Is that an  
15 accurate reflection of the commissions that you received?

16          **A.** Yes. Those numbers all represent 40 percent payout based  
17 on the initial amount that was sent.

18          **Q.** Is this an accurate representation of those payouts?

19          **A.** Yes.

20               **MR. WARD:** Your Honor, I'd move to admit.

21               **MR. SHEPARD:** The exhibit has other material on it,  
22 Your Honor. I don't have a problem with what Mr. Darrow can  
23 authenticate, but there are other things about wires. There  
24 are all kinds of things in there.

25               **MR. WARD:** I'm just moving to admit page 12 at this

1 point.

2 **MR. SHEPARD:** They're on that page, as well.

3 **THE COURT:** You said there was additional material on  
4 page 12?

5 **MR. SHEPARD:** Yeah. It talks about wires and wire  
6 instructions, wire details.

7 **MR. WARD:** Those are the Bates number. The wire  
8 instructions are on the Bates number at the bottom.

9 **MR. SHEPARD:** Okay. Can we -- can we --

10 **THE COURT:** Oh, I see what you're talking about.

11 **MR. SHEPARD:** Yeah.

12 **THE COURT:** So if the request as I understand it is to  
13 admit this page and then with respect to the footer I would  
14 simply remind the jury that it's not something that's been  
15 placed on there, not on the original document.

16 Is that correct?

17 **MR. SHEPARD:** Okay. That's not evidence.

18 **THE COURT:** Pardon?

19 **MR. SHEPARD:** It's not evidence, the footers.

20 **THE COURT:** The footers, correct.

21 **MR. SHEPARD:** Yeah. Fine. On that understanding.

22 **THE COURT:** On that basis? All right.

23 **MR. SHEPARD:** Thank you, Your Honor.

24 **THE COURT:** This is exhibit 1501. I will admit it.

25 (Trial Exhibit 1501 received in evidence.)

1           **THE COURT:** As I mentioned to you before, members of  
2 the jury, when we were talking about those Bates numbers, this  
3 is another document where at the bottom there is some  
4 information that's not evidence in this case that's been put on  
5 there disconnected to the document when it was originally  
6 prepared. So ignore that. Okay?

7           It's admitted on that basis.

8           **MR. HIGHSMITH:** We're just rotating it, Your Honor, so  
9 that it ...

10          **THE COURT:** Okay.

11          **MR. HIGHSMITH:** It's right side up.

12          **BY MR. WARD**

13          **Q.** Looking again at this document, it shifted so it's right  
14 side up, Mr. Darrow; do you see on the left the client names?

15          **A.** Yes.

16          **Q.** Were those individuals that you sold ATEN Coin to?

17          **A.** Yes.

18          **Q.** And then where it says the amount, was that the amount for  
19 each of those sales?

20          **A.** Transactions, yes.

21          **Q.** And then where it says amount due to sales rep, was that  
22 the amount that you received?

23          **A.** The \$2066.80, that was for the week of June 29th.

24          **Q.** And do you see at the bottom where it says Marcus Andrade,  
25 DocuSigned?

1     **A.**    Yes.

2     **Q.**    And, again, you were paid your commissions by Marcus  
3     Andrade and the NAC Foundation?

4     **A.**    Yes.

5     **Q.**    Do these represent a little over 30 percent sales  
6     commission for --

7     **A.**    No, those are based at 40.

8     **Q.**    Forty percent?

9     **A.**    If you multiply the 1875 that Mr. Bowen sent times  
10    40 percent, it comes to the 744.6.

11    **Q.**    All right. Thank you, Mr. Darrow.

12           Over the time that you worked for Marcus Andrade and the  
13    NAC Foundation selling ATEN Coin, approximately how much ATEN  
14    Coin did you sell in dollars?

15    **A.**    Dollars? It's been many years, but I would estimate I  
16    think at one time about 1.5 or 1.6 million in real cash.

17    **Q.**    Okay. And in real cash.

18           And approximately how many investors? I know it's been a  
19    long time, but just approximately.

20    **A.**    Yeah. Between 45 and 55 is the total.

21    **Q.**    All right. And do you remember who some of your biggest  
22    customers were?

23    **A.**    Oh, most definitely.

24    **Q.**    And tell me who your biggest customers you remember being.

25    **A.**    A gentleman -- the largest was a gentleman by the name of



1 Rene Blanchett.

2 **Q.** And approximately how much ATEN Coin did you sell him?

3 **A.** Millions of coins in U.S. dollars. He's a Canadian  
4 resident of Ontario. He was a total investment I believe to be  
5 around 220 to 240,000 U.S.

6 **Q.** Do you remember selling ATEN Coin to an individual named  
7 Rene Acuna, a different Rene?

8 **A.** Yes.

9 **Q.** And do you remember approximately how much ATEN Coin you  
10 sold to him?

11 **A.** Yes, he was the gentleman that provided the funding to get  
12 me from 30 to 40 percent as a total payout, and he was in the  
13 total of less than 200, but between 150 and 170.

14 **Q.** Did you sell to him ATEN Coin over multiple occasions?

15 **A.** Oh, many times. All of these people. I think  
16 Mr. Blanchett, Rene Blanchett, the Canadian resident, had sent  
17 easily 20-plus times to get to the number of where he was at.

18 **Q.** Do you remember selling to an individual named Dr. Lauren  
19 Davidhizer?

20 **A.** Yeah. It's actually Dr. Laverne Davidhizer, from Alaska.

21 **Q.** Uh-huh.

22 **A.** And he was in Java Coin and starting with me here with the  
23 ATEN Coin. And in ATEN he was probably easily well over a  
24 hundred, you know. So he was probably the third largest  
25 investor that I had.

1 Q. You testified earlier that you remember selling ATEN Coin  
2 to a Dr. Michael Witte?

3 A. Yes, sir.

4 MR. WARD: Could we bring up exhibit 810 which has  
5 been admitted? Could we blow up the top of that e-mail?

6 BY MR. WARD

7 Q. Again, Mr. Darrow, that's the e-mail address you were  
8 using at the time when you were selling ATEN Coin?

9 A. Yes.

10 Q. And looking at this e-mail, MWitte@cicdoc.com, is this the  
11 Dr. Michael Witte that you were selling ATEN Coin to?

12 A. Yes.

13 Q. And does this appear to be confirmation for a sale of  
14 \$19,500?

15 A. Yes.

16 Q. Looking at the bottom where it says, do you see where it  
17 says thanks, Brian Darro?

18 A. Yes.

19 Q. You spell your name there D-a-r-r-o. Do you see that?

20 A. Yes, sir.

21 Q. What's the accurate spelling of your last name?

22 A. On my driver's license it's spell Brian with an "I," and  
23 last name is always with a "W," D-a-r-r-o. Social Security  
24 number is spelled with a "Y" last name Darro, D-a-r-r-o.

25 Q. So is the correct spelling of your name Darrow,

1 D-a-r-r-o-w?

2 A. Every time.

3 Q. But yet it says Darro, D-a-r-r-o, with no "W" here.

4 A. Uh-huh.

5 Q. Why did you live off the W on this e-mail?

6 A. Remember this was only 2014, 2015 in time of year, and so  
7 essentially 10 years earlier there was a lot of my name with  
8 the correct spelling on the Internet because of the  
9 telemarketing fraud that I was involved with regarding the  
10 Forex, talking about organized crime association, and some  
11 people were considered to be associates, some people were  
12 soldiers. I mean, it just went crazy.

13 Q. Did you change the name so that potential purchasers  
14 wouldn't be able to --

15 A. Be able to find out who I really was.

16 Q. And were you trying to conceal from them your prior  
17 conviction?

18 A. Oh, most definitely.

19 Q. When you sold investors, did you tell them that you were  
20 getting a 30 or 40 percent commission?

21 A. Never.

22 Q. At some point when you were selling ATEN Coin did you,  
23 yourself, receive any ATEN Coin?

24 A. Yes.

25 Q. Do you remember how many ATEN Coin did you receive?

1     **A.**    When I had started with Marcus, going back to the initial  
2     agreement -- and, again, he was so confident that this coin was  
3     going to be listed and do amazing things, he had told me, look,  
4     if you can do this for me and raise the money you're talking  
5     about, I'll gift to you 50,000 coins.

6     **Q.**    And did he, in fact, initially gift you 50,000 ATEN Coin?

7     **A.**    Towards the end, yes.

8     **Q.**    All right. And were you able to download those onto your  
9     computer so that you have them?

10    **A.**    Yes, they were put into my electronic -- a representative  
11    of Mr. Andrade had installed an electronic wallet onto my  
12    laptop and the coins were then disbursed to that laptop.

13    **Q.**    Okay. At the time that you were working for Mr. Andrade,  
14    was the ATEN Coin trading on a cryptocurrency exchange called  
15    the C-CEX?

16    **A.**    At the very end.

17    **Q.**    Did you watch the trading and the trading volume on the  
18    C-CEX exchange?

19    **A.**    Yes.

20    **Q.**    At some point did you attempt to sell some of your coins  
21    on the C-CEX?

22    **A.**    Yeah, I factually actually did.

23    **Q.**    And approximately how many coins did you sell?

24    **A.**    I was selling them in increments of let's say 100 coins,  
25    and the price point that was showing as a cash value was seven

1 dollars and some change.

2 **Q.** What happened when you tried to start selling the -- your  
3 coins on the C-CEX exchange?

4 **A.** The market crashed.

5 **Q.** What do you mean the market crashed?

6 **A.** Meaning the value of seven dollars and change went nearly  
7 to pennies because there was no true support buying it.

8 **MR. SHEPARD:** Well, objection to the last phrase.

9 **THE COURT:** All right. When he said because and  
10 onwards, disregard that at this time. Go ahead.

11 **BY MR. WARD**

12 **Q.** When you offered your shares to sell were you getting your  
13 initial price that you wanted for the ATEN Coin?

14 **A.** No.

15 **Q.** Were you only able to sell it, were there only buyers at a  
16 much lower price?

17 **A.** Yes.

18 **Q.** All right. Approximately how many coins did you end up  
19 selling?

20 **A.** Less than 1000.

21 **Q.** After you sold these coins did you have a conversation  
22 with Marcus Andrade?

23 **A.** Marcus Andrade called me immediately.

24 **Q.** And what did Marcus Andrade say?

25 **A.** Because he could see that I was the person that was

1 selling the coins into the open market.

2 Q. And what did he say to you?

3 A. You need to stop doing that right now, with some profanity  
4 involved.

5 Q. And did he tell you, explain to you why he was telling you  
6 to stop selling your shares on that exchange?

7 A. Because it was crushing the market.

8 Q. And following that did you ever try to sell any of your  
9 remaining ATEN Coin --

10 A. No.

11 Q. -- tokens?

12 A. Those went back to Mr. Andrade.

13 Q. All right. Did you ever see ATEN Coin trading on any  
14 other exchanges?

15 A. At the very end because remember I had several investors  
16 involved, you know. Just out of curiosity I saw that he had it  
17 on a couple of alt exchanges, but I never saw what it was  
18 actually doing.

19 Q. Approximately what time did you stop selling ATEN Coin for  
20 Marcus Andrade?

21 A. Like, let's say April -- near April 2015.

22 Q. And why did you stop selling -- why did that -- why did  
23 you stop selling ATEN Coin?

24 A. Once it went listed on an exchange, the way it was  
25 explained to me you couldn't solicit it and sell it the way we

1 were selling it. You know, people had to buy it from the open  
2 market.

3 Q. Well, and at some point the ATEN Coin that were in your  
4 wallet, were those taken out of your wallet?

5 A. Yes.

6 Q. And do you know what happened to them?

7 A. I gave them back to Mr. Andrade.

8 Q. Did Mr. Andrade take them from you?

9 A. No, I gave them back.

10 Q. Why did you give them back?

11 A. He owed me monies from another sale that I helped him  
12 procure regarding a private placement offer.

13 Q. And did you receive any other compensation from  
14 Mr. Andrade?

15 A. No. I was -- I had made arrangements with several of my  
16 coin buyers so that another one of his representatives  
17 literally just had to call and take the order and send over the  
18 bank wiring instructions. The deal was done, and I was  
19 supposed to receive half of that commission, and to receive  
20 half of that commission I had to return the balance of my coins  
21 so that he knew that I wouldn't keep selling the market and  
22 crashing it down.

23 Q. Did he want the coins back so that you wouldn't keep  
24 selling them on the market?

25 A. Yes.

1           **MR. SHEPARD:** Objection.

2           **BY MR. WARD**

3           **Q.** Did he tell you that? Did Mr. Andrade tell you that --  
4 why he wanted those coins back?

5           **THE COURT:** Why don't you say: What did he tell you?

6           **BY MR. WARD**

7           **Q.** What did he tell you?

8           **A.** Yeah, he had told me that to get my money from the three  
9 sales that had happened, I had to return the balance of the  
10 coins in my wallet. He gave me a wallet code to send to, so as  
11 he knew that I wouldn't keep selling into the market, crashing  
12 the price down.

13          **Q.** Shortly after this time did you start marketing Java Coin?

14          **A.** Yes.

15          **Q.** Did you ever talk to Marcus Andrade about your marketing  
16 of the Java Coin cryptocurrency?

17          **A.** No. During our time of working together, many evenings we  
18 had conversations, and I kept implying to him that the value of  
19 having a book of business, meaning 40 to 50 names --

20          **THE COURT:** Just answer the specific question that he  
21 asked you. Don't offer or volunteer.

22          **THE WITNESS:** Thank you.

23          **THE COURT:** Go ahead, Mr. Ward.

24          **BY MR. WARD**

25          **Q.** Did you ever have discussions with Mr. Andrade about you



1 selling Java Coin?

2 **A.** No.

3 **Q.** Are you aware that Mr. Andrade filed a police report  
4 against you for selling Java Coin?

5 **A.** I didn't know that until I was informed from your office  
6 that that had exactly happened.

7 **Q.** Okay. One second, if I might.

8 **MR. WARD:** Thank you, Mr. Darrow.

9 **THE COURT:** Mr. Shepard?

10 **MR. SHEPARD:** If I may, Your Honor, take a moment, I'm  
11 going to try something new, a roving microphone, so that if I  
12 turn my head people can hear me.

13 **THE COURT:** Okay. Go ahead.

14 **CROSS-EXAMINATION**

15 **BY MR. SHEPARD**

16 **Q.** So Mr. Darrow, welcome.

17 Taking you back to 1998, you engaged in a telemarketing  
18 fraud. Right?

19 **A.** Approximately around that time.

20 **Q.** And you made three to \$400,000?

21 **A.** That was the Forex cryptocurrency options, yes.

22 **Q.** The victims lost a lot more money than that, right?

23 **A.** 11.7 million.

24 **Q.** You pled guilty. You agreed to cooperate with the  
25 government. Right?

1 A. Yes, sir.

2 Q. And before you went to jail, you committed another  
3 telemarketing fraud. Right?

4 A. Yes.

5 Q. And when you -- when it came time for you to go to jail,  
6 you ended up you got half off of your sentence for your  
7 cooperation with the government. Right?

8 A. Yes.

9 Q. And the crime that you committed before you actually had  
10 to go to jail on the first one, you weren't charged with that  
11 one at all. Right?

12 A. No, sir.

13 THE COURT: No, you weren't, or ...

14 THE WITNESS: No.

15 BY MR. SHEPARD

16 Q. No, you were not? You were never charged, right?

17 A. I was never charged, named or anything.

18 Q. Yeah. So your deal was two crimes for the price of one.

19 A. I don't know that it was a deal, but I was not named in  
20 the second charge.

21 Q. Okay. And then in 2019, Special Agent Zartman, the man  
22 sitting right over there. Do you recognize him?

23 A. Yes, sir.

24 Q. Special Agent Zartman and one of his colleagues came to  
25 execute a search warrant at your house, right?

1     **A.**    It was actually an office.

2     **Q.**    Sorry, at your office.

3           And they said initially that they were investigating Java  
4   Coin and Evergreen, right?

5     **A.**    Yes, sir.

6     **Q.**    And Java Coin was this coin that you say you modeled after  
7   ATEN Coin?

8     **A.**    Yes.

9     **Q.**    And it was a fraud?

10    **A.**    Yes.

11    **Q.**    And Evergreen, and the fraud, you collected over a million  
12   dollars on Java Coin, right?

13    **A.**    Regarding Java Coin, a little more than 1 million U.S.  
14   dollars.

15    **Q.**    And Evergreen was also a fraud, right?

16    **A.**    There have been no charges to date.

17    **Q.**    But it was a fraud, wasn't it?

18    **A.**    It's been considered and told to me that it's looked as a  
19   fraudulent company.

20    **Q.**    Well, you said to the FBI that Evergreen was a fraud,  
21   didn't you?

22    **A.**    Yes.

23    **Q.**    And you collected 500 to \$700,000 on Evergreen, correct?

24    **A.**    Perhaps a little more.

25    **Q.**    And the first time you sat down to talk to the FBI about

1 Evergreen, you told them it wasn't a fraud, right?

2 **A.** Yes.

3 **Q.** And then later you told them it was a fraud, right?

4 **A.** Yes.

5 **Q.** Okay. And when Agent Zartman and his colleague came to  
6 talk to you in 2019, after they told you about Java Coin and  
7 Evergreen, they mentioned ATEN Coin. Right?

8 **A.** Yes, sir.

9 **Q.** And after they mention ATEN Coin, they kinda got right to  
10 it, didn't they? They said: You've been through this once  
11 before and we're hoping you're gonna cooperate with us similar  
12 to last time. You remember that?

13 **A.** Yes.

14 **Q.** And then they said, Mr. Zartman, he said: What I'm hoping  
15 is you're ready to play ball.

16 **MR. WARD:** Objection, this is hearsay.

17 **MR. SHEPARD:** It's not hearsay. It is the inducement  
18 that they gave Mr. Darrow to cooperate.

19 **THE COURT:** Overruled.

20 **BY MR. SHEPARD**

21 **Q.** Special Agent Zartman said: What I'm hoping is you're  
22 ready to play ball, you can join Team America again, just like  
23 you did last time, and help us out with Marcus. Isn't that  
24 what Special Agent Zartman said?

25 **A.** I don't remember that, but if you say so.

1 Q. Well, did Special Agent Zartman tell you he was recording  
2 the conversation he had with you?

3 A. I don't recall that either.

4 Q. Okay. Well, we have a recording.

5 A. Okay.

6 Q. So, and I believe I even have an exhibit number for it  
7 here somewhere.

8 MR. SHEPARD: Can we key up 3085? And Ed, I think you  
9 have it cued up to the particular passage that I was just  
10 quoting?

11 MS. DENT: Sorry, it's 3086.

12 MR. SHEPARD: Sorry.

13 So may I play that, Your Honor?

14 MR. WARD: No objection.

15 THE COURT: Go ahead.

16 (Audio played.)

17 BY MR. SHEPARD

18 Q. So, I mean, did it -- did it give you a little chuckle  
19 that you could commit two frauds, plead guilty, go to jail, get  
20 out, commit three more and be invited to join Team America?

21 A. No, sir.

22 Q. Okay. They didn't ask for your help about Jack Abramoff?

23 A. No, sir.

24 Q. They didn't ask for your help about Japheth Dillman?

25 A. I don't know who that is, sir.

1 Q. And they didn't ask you for help about him, right?

2 A. Whom?

3 Q. Japheth Dillman.

4 A. No, as I said, I don't know that gentleman.

5 Q. So they didn't mention him. Right?

6 A. No, not ever the name.

7 Q. Okay. They just asked you for help about Marcus Andrade,  
8 right?

9 A. Yes, sir.

10 Q. And in that entire conversation they didn't even say you  
11 needed to be truthful, they just asked you for your help.  
12 Right?

13 A. Yes, sir.

14 Q. And so you began to cooperate with the government and you  
15 got a plea deal. Right?

16 A. Yes.

17 Q. And your plea deal is just -- the only thing you were  
18 charged with was Java Coin, right?

19 A. Yes.

20 Q. You were not charged with anything relating to ATEN Coin,  
21 right?

22 A. No, sir.

23 Q. You were not charged with anything relating to Evergreen,  
24 right?

25 A. No, sir.

1           **THE COURT:** You've got two double negatives in that  
2 last two questions. If you want to clean that up, it's you  
3 weren't convicted of that, right? No. I think you've got it  
4 confused.

5           **MR. SHEPARD:** I appreciate the suggestion. I'll go  
6 back to it.

7 **BY MR. SHEPARD**

8 **Q.** You were not charged with ATEN Coin?

9 **A.** No.

10 **Q.** Correct?

11 You were not charged with anything relating to Evergreen,  
12 correct?

13 **A.** No.

14           **THE COURT:** You still have it the wrong way around,  
15 but that's ... go ahead. Go ahead.

16 Correct? No, you're not correct.

17           **MR. SHEPARD:** I see. Okay. I get it now. Thank you.  
18 I missed it the first couple of times.

19 **BY MR. SHEPARD**

20 **Q.** I think what the Judge is helping me with, Mr. Darrow, is  
21 that when I ask you, you're not charged with anything relating  
22 to ATEN Coin and you answer "no," it's not exactly clear what  
23 you mean. So let me rephrase it in a different way and  
24 hopefully we can make it clear.

25 The government -- am I correct that the government did not

1 charge you with anything relating to ATEN Coin?

2 A. Yes.

3 Q. And am I correct that the government did not charge you  
4 with anything relating to Evergreen?

5 A. Yes.

6 Q. The only charges you had to plead guilty to were relating  
7 to Java Coin?

8 A. Yes.

9 Q. And you're hoping to get half off again on the Java Coin  
10 charge, aren't you?

11 A. I have been promised nothing.

12 Q. I didn't ask what you were promised, I asked what you were  
13 hoping for.

14 A. Well, I would hope to get zero time.

15 Q. And zero time for Java Coin, and you're never going to get  
16 any time for ATEN Coin or Evergreen because the government  
17 didn't charge you with that at all. Right?

18 A. Correct.

19 Q. And in exchange for that, you helped them get Mr. Andrade,  
20 right?

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. Just a few more topics.

23 You were talking about 30 and 40 percent commissions that  
24 you received. When you did Java Coin you paid 50 percent  
25 commissions. Right?



1     **A.**    To some individuals.

2     **Q.**    To some individuals, yes, you paid 50 percent. Right?

3     **A.**    Yes.

4     **Q.**    And I think I understood you to say that you got  
5    30 percent and then it permanently went up to 40 percent?

6     **A.**    Yes, sir.

7     **Q.**    Didn't you tell the FBI that after Marcus said he would  
8    increase your commission to 40 percent, that the requests that  
9    he made continued over time, and when he would need money  
10   quickly, he would call and make a similar offer, meaning a  
11   similar offer to go up to 40 percent? Do you remember telling  
12   the FBI that?

13   **A.**    Um, I may have misspoken on that because once I went to  
14   40 percent, you can see by the payouts I was receiving, every  
15   week was 40 percent.

16   **Q.**    Well, we could see you got 40 percent sometimes, but it  
17   sounds like you're saying, yes, you did tell the FBI that  
18   sometimes Mr. Andrade would call and make a similar offer, but  
19   you're saying you were wrong when you told them that?

20   **A.**    Yeah, I misspoke.

21   **Q.**    Okay. You were hired by a guy named Bob Parsons, not by  
22   Mr. Andrade, correct?

23   **A.**    Yes, sir.

24   **Q.**    And you said that Mr. Andrade educated you, and the  
25   government showed you, I think, two documents, a comparison

1 between ATEN Coin and Bitcoin and then a press releases.

2 Right?

3 A. Yes.

4 Q. You don't have any other materials that you say you got  
5 from AML -- from ATEN Coin, from AML Bitcoin, from Marcus  
6 Andrade. You don't have anything else, right?

7 A. They were on the hard drive of the laptop computer that  
8 was seized from my office.

9 Q. So the government might have them, but you don't have  
10 them?

11 A. I don't have access to them, no.

12 Q. And the government didn't show you anything else that they  
13 seized from your computer that had anything to do with  
14 Mr. Andrade, correct?

15 A. No, they've shown me other document -- at least one other  
16 document.

17 Q. That was something that was educational to you about what  
18 to say to purchasers?

19 A. Yes.

20 Q. Okay. And -- but they didn't offer it here?

21 A. Today in court, no.

22 Q. Okay. And other than that, you don't have anything,  
23 right?

24 A. No. I explained they took all my electronics.

25 Q. Okay. And the material that you saw today in court, the

1 ATEN Coin/Bitcoin comparison, the press releases, you don't  
2 know who prepared those, do you?

3 **A.** No, I only know where they came from.

4 **Q.** Understood.

5 And you said that you modeled Java Coin after ATEN Coin,  
6 but you don't know how many people actually worked on the ATEN  
7 Coin technology to make it work, do you?

8 **A.** No.

9 **Q.** And do you know that people actually could do the I.D.  
10 verification? Did you know that?

11 **A.** No.

12 **Q.** Did you know that it actually had the features it claimed  
13 to have?

14 **MR. WARD:** Objection, assumes facts not in evidence.  
15 He needs to lay a foundation as to his knowledge.

16 **THE COURT:** Overruled.

17 **THE WITNESS:** I didn't know that.

18 **BY MR. SHEPARD**

19 **Q.** Yeah, you don't know.

20 You don't know the extent to which it worked?

21 **A.** No, sir.

22 **Q.** So when you say you modeled Java Coin after ATEN Coin,  
23 Java Coin never really existed. It didn't -- you were never  
24 trying to build it into an actual technology, correct?

25 **A.** No.

1           **MR. SHEPARD:** Thank you, Your Honor.

2           **BY MR. SHEPARD**

3           **Q.** When you say "no," it's not clear what that means.

4           So it is correct, isn't it, that you never tried to build  
5 Java Coin into an actual technology?

6           **A.** That's correct.

7           **Q.** And when you were selling ATEN Coin, and I think we saw  
8 this as an exhibit, you would send the people who were willing  
9 to buy it a purchase agreement. Right?

10          **A.** Yes, sir.

11          **Q.** And they had to sign the purchase agreement before they  
12 bought it. Right?

13          **A.** Yes.

14          **Q.** And the purchase agreement said that ATEN Coin -- let me  
15 back up.

16          The purchase agreement said they will create a  
17 cryptocurrency, correct?

18          **A.** Well, there are actually two purchase agreements. We  
19 started with one and then later, after, for some reason behind  
20 me, Marcus changed it to what appeared to be a much more  
21 thorough document.

22          **Q.** Okay. And the one that we saw earlier during the  
23 government's testimony, that was the one that says -- that you  
24 would describe as a more thorough document?

25          **A.** I didn't see that today.

1 Q. Okay. It was attached to ... let me get it.

2 A. Okay.

3 Q. Yeah, I think you're correct, the government just showed  
4 you the first page. So let me go back to that. It's  
5 exhibit 810.

6 A. Okay.

7 Q. If we could go back to 810, it's in evidence. This is  
8 what was shown to you on direct examination, and it has an  
9 attachment behind it. So could we go to the next page?

10 This is the purchase agreement that Dr. Witte had to sign.

11 MR. SHEPARD: And, Ed, if you could take the last  
12 whereas clause and blow it up, please.

13 BY MR. SHEPARD

14 Q. Yes, whereas, NAC only guarantees that it will create a  
15 digital currency. You see that?

16 A. Yes.

17 Q. That's the purchase agreement that you sent to Dr. Witte,  
18 correct?

19 A. This is the second document that we utilized as a purchase  
20 agreement.

21 Q. Okay. My question to you was: That was the document that  
22 you sent to Dr. Witte, correct?

23 A. Yes.

24 Q. Now, on the question of what you were saying about ATEN  
25 Coin and oil, you don't have any pieces of paper or anything

1 showing what you were (sic) said about ATEN Coin and oil,  
2 correct?

3 A. No, sir.

4 Q. I am correct that you don't have any pieces of paper?

5 A. No, all information was taken during the initial search.

6 Q. Okay. And you don't know what arrangements Mr. Andrade  
7 may have had with anyone in the oil business relating to ATEN  
8 Coin, correct?

9 A. No, sir.

10 Q. I am correct that you don't know. Right?

11 A. Yes.

12 Q. Thank you. We'll get it.

13 And what -- then you said you got this call from a  
14 regulator in Texas, and what the regulator in Texas told you  
15 was that the company could not continue saying that ATEN Coins  
16 were backed by oil, as these statements were illegal, correct?

17 A. It wasn't a phone call. It was actually a document that  
18 came via mail.

19 Q. Okay. And what the document said was that the company  
20 could not continue saying that ATEN Coins were backed by oil,  
21 as these statements were illegal; is that correct?

22 A. Yes.

23 Q. Okay. It didn't say the statements were untrue, it just  
24 said you can't be saying them if -- you can't be saying that,  
25 it's illegal to say that. Right?

1     **A.**    That's what it said, correct.

2     **Q.**    And after that you spoke to Marcus and he said, yeah,  
3     don't say that anymore. Right?

4     **A.**    Yes.

5     **Q.**    It was not uncommon in your line of work to get a actual  
6     script of what you were supposed to say; is that right?

7     **A.**    Sometimes scripts are provided; sometimes not.

8     **Q.**    And one of the people who worked for you once left a  
9     script behind. You remember that?

10    **A.**    No.

11    **Q.**    Well, you remember telling the FBI that one of the people  
12    who worked for you left a script behind from a company called  
13    Ross Bicycles, LLC?

14    **A.**    Oh, yeah.

15    **Q.**    Okay. And you actually were able to provide that script  
16    to the FBI. You remember that?

17    **A.**    Yes.

18    **Q.**    So somehow they missed that in the seizure of your office?

19    **A.**    No, no. That was taken as I believe while they were  
20    there, or maybe they -- or maybe I gave that to them later when  
21    I did my -- sat down and did my proffer.

22    **Q.**    Okay. But in any event, they haven't shown you and you  
23    don't have anything like that that you got from Marcus Andrade,  
24    correct?

25    **A.**    Well, that didn't come from Marcus.

1 Q. Right.

2 And I'm just saying they haven't shown you anything that  
3 they seized from you and you don't have anything that's a  
4 script from Marcus Andrade, correct?

5 A. Yes.

6 Q. And I -- I take it from what you said, that as far as  
7 you're concerned, Marcus owes you money; is that right?

8 A. Yes, there was monies that were owed.

9 MR. SHEPARD: Okay. If I may have one second, Your  
10 Honor?

11 THE COURT: Yes.

12 MR. SHEPARD: Thank you, Mr. Darrow.

13 THE COURT: Mr. Ward.

14 REDIRECT EXAMINATION

15 BY MR. WARD

16 Q. Mr. Darrow, Mr. Shepard asked you about Jack Abramoff and  
17 said you didn't -- I'm not on? I'll repeat the question.

18 Mr. Darrow, Mr. Shepard asked you about Jack Abramoff.  
19 Was Jack Abramoff involved in ATEN Coin in any way?

20 A. I only became aware of that long after I was no longer  
21 with or around Marcus.

22 Q. Well, when the time that you were involved in ATEN Coin,  
23 did you have any dealings with Jack Abramoff?

24 A. No.

25 Q. To your knowledge, was he involved in any way?



1     **A.**    Only what I read in the paper.  And, again, those were  
2     dates long after I was involved.

3     **Q.**    Got it.

4           Mr. Shepard asked you about a gentleman by the name of  
5     Japheth Dillman.  Was Japheth Dillman involved in the promotion  
6     and sale of ATEN Coin?

7     **A.**    Again, I've never heard that name, so it must have been  
8     someone that was involved long after I was a part of the  
9     raising capital.

10    **Q.**    Just for your knowledge, was Mr. Dillman involved in any  
11    way in ATEN Coin?

12    **A.**    No, sir.

13    **Q.**    All right.  Mr. Shepard asked you a number of questions  
14    about your interactions with the FBI and the Department of  
15    Justice.  Did you enter into a written plea agreement with the  
16    government?

17    **A.**    Yes.

18    **Q.**    As part of that agreement did you agree to cooperate?

19    **A.**    Most definitely.

20    **Q.**    And is that agreement tied to you telling the truth?

21    **A.**    One hundred percent.

22    **Q.**    When Mr. Shepard asked you if you were hoping to get half  
23    off of your sentence, have you been made any promises by the  
24    government?

25    **A.**    Oh, not even, you know, a minute of sentence reduction.

1 We're just hoping that the U.S. Attorney will make a  
2 recommendation for a 5K1.

3 **Q.** And do you understand that it's not the U.S. Attorney's  
4 Office that imposes your sentence, it will be the Judge in your  
5 case?

6 **A.** Right. It's ultimately he or she's decision.

7 **Q.** And that the U.S. Attorney's Office can only make a  
8 recommendation, but no promises have been made to you?

9 **A.** One thousand percent.

10 **Q.** And when the FBI asked you to help them get Mr. Andrade,  
11 did you understand that they wanted you to help cooperate in  
12 their investigation of Mr. Andrade?

13 **A.** Yes.

14 **Q.** Mr. Shepard asked you about commissions and he asked --  
15 were you paid 50 percent commission from the sale of Java Coin?  
16 When you sold Java Coin -- excuse me -- were you paying  
17 50 percent?

18 **A.** I had a couple individuals that brought in some large  
19 amounts of money, and so they, I think I paid them 50 percent.  
20 They were just a couple of guys. But again, they brought in a  
21 hundred thousand dollars or more.

22 **Q.** And the remainder of the be funds from Java Coin, was any  
23 of that being used for the development of any cryptocurrency?

24 **A.** No. It was mostly spent on lifestyle, such as  
25 entertainment, gambling, drinking. Just day-to-day office and

1 home bills.

2 **Q.** Mr. Shepard a couple of times said you -- asked you about  
3 other documents that you don't have any other materials related  
4 to ATEN Coin, but I'd like to show you another document.

5 **MR. WARD:** If I could bring up exhibit 1501 and  
6 pages 14 and 15. This is -- 1501, 12 has been admitted, but  
7 not 14 or 15. So let's start with page 14.

8 **BY MR. WARD**

9 **Q.** Mr. Darrow, do you see this document?

10 **A.** Yes.

11 **Q.** Do you see the names in the left-hand column?

12 **A.** Yes.

13 **Q.** And do you recognize those names?

14 **A.** Yes.

15 **Q.** Were those individuals that you sold ATEN Coin to?

16 **A.** Yes.

17 **Q.** And do you see the column that says amount?

18 **A.** Yes.

19 **Q.** Does this appear to be an accurate representation of the  
20 sales that you made of ATEN Coin and the commissions that you  
21 received?

22 **A.** Yes.

23 **MR. WARD:** All right. At this point I'd move to admit  
24 page 14.

25 **MR. SHEPARD:** I'm sorry, I didn't hear exactly. Are

1 you just offering to admit this page?

2 **MR. WARD:** Just the page, yeah.

3 Sorry, this is page 15. Same document.

4 **MR. SHEPARD:** It's the one that's on the screen right  
5 now.

6 **MR. WARD:** This one.

7 **MR. SHEPARD:** Okay. And I still don't understand the  
8 wire fee thing, so I have a problem with that. Otherwise the  
9 point Mr. Ward wants to make from the document is fine.

10 **BY MR. WARD**

11 **Q.** Well, is this an accurate depiction of the commissions  
12 that you were paid for selling ATEN Coin?

13 **A.** Yes, yes. The -- as I'm reading it, it shows the amount  
14 that the investor sent, any internal fees that may or may not  
15 have been charged, then of course how the money came in.  
16 That's why it reads wire. If you'll note the Rhode Family  
17 Trust, that was a gentleman from Arizona. His name was James  
18 or Jim Rhode, and he was a gentleman that paid by snail mail  
19 check.

20 **Q.** So you recognize these names and these amounts?

21 **A.** Yeah, because these people have purchased, when I say  
22 numerous times, this is what we're talking about, to get to the  
23 monies that were ultimately, you know, brought in.

24 **Q.** You testified earlier, did you sell ATEN Coin to an  
25 individual named Lavern Davidhizer?

1     **A.**    You'll see at the very bottom, yes. That was probably  
2     sale number, I don't know, four, five. It could have been sale  
3     number 8.

4     **Q.**    And looking at the doc you sign at the bottom of that, do  
5     you see that?

6     **A.**    Yes, sir.

7           **MR. WARD:** At this point, the government would move to  
8     admit this.

9           **MR. SHEPARD:** I have the same objection to the  
10    portions of the document that this witness can't -- you know,  
11    it's not his document. He can't really speak to it.

12          **THE COURT:** Well, I think he's identified the entire  
13    document at this point. I'll admit it.

14          For keeping track of this, do you want to call an A, B and  
15    C? I mean, these are different pages of one document.

16          **MR. WARD:** Correct.

17          **THE COURT:** So, so far you've admitted page 12.

18          **MR. WARD:** Twelve.

19          **THE COURT:** And that was exhibit what?

20          **MR. HIGHSMITH:** 1501.

21          **THE COURT:** Okay. So you want that to be 1501A and  
22    this document to be -- this page to be 1501B?

23          **MR. WARD:** That'd be great. Sure. Thank you.

24          **THE COURT:** All right. 1501B is admitted.

25               (Trial Exhibit 1501B received in evidence.)

1 **BY MR. WARD**

2 **Q.** Let me just ask you again, Mr. Darrow. Did you sell  
3 \$30,000-worth of ATEN Coin to Lavern Davidhizer?

4 **A.** Yes, sir.

5 **Q.** And from that sale did you receive \$12,000?

6 **A.** Yes, 40 percent.

7 **Q.** And you mentioned the Rhode Family Trust. Did you sell  
8 ATEN Coin, \$3750 worth of ATEN Coin to them?

9 **A.** Yes.

10 **Q.** And did you also receive a 40 percent commission?

11 **A.** Yes.

12 **Q.** And then we talked about Dr. Witte is -- did you at one  
13 point sell him \$5250 in ATEN Coin?

14 **A.** Yes.

15 **Q.** And did you also receive a 40 percent commission?

16 **A.** Yes.

17 **Q.** And to any of these people did you disclose the amount of  
18 the commission?

19 **A.** No. In fact, commission was hid in use of proceeds,  
20 simply utilizing the enticement of, that as salespeople we were  
21 compensated with salaries from the NAC Foundation and all to be  
22 bonused ultimately with coins when it got to the open market.

23 **Q.** Okay.

24 **A.** So commissions were hid from each and every investor that  
25 was ever sold, and then the balance of the proceeds, such as

1 Dr. Lavern Davidhizer, again, the balance left was  
2 approximately 18 -- if I'm paid 12, there's 18,000. And that  
3 was monies that Mr. Andrade had control of and use of proceeds.  
4 You know, I don't know what he did with the funds.

5 Q. Okay. Mr. Shepard asked you if the government had shown  
6 you any scripts provided by Marcus Andrade related to ATEN Coin  
7 and what you were to tell investors.

8 MR. WARD: Could we pull up exhibit 811, which was  
9 just admitted?

10 BY MR. WARD

11 Q. Again, Mr. Darrow, was this document e-mailing the  
12 attached document provided to you by Marcus Andrade?

13 MR. SHEPARD: My question was other than this document  
14 and another document that I referenced, was there anything  
15 else. He said, "no." This is just repeating the direct.

16 BY MR. WARD

17 Q. Well, was this a script that was provided --

18 A. No, this document wouldn't have been a script. This would  
19 have fallen more under, as I had mentioned, a piece of  
20 collateral material that we would add to whatever script we  
21 were using to entice you to buy.

22 Q. Was the information in this document used by you to sell  
23 ATEN Coin?

24 A. Most definitely.

25 Q. All right. And let me just go back to page 12 of this

1 document. Do you see the point where it says supported by oil  
2 and gas production projects?

3 **A.** Yes.

4 **Q.** Was that the oil -- tied to the oil industry that you were  
5 testifying to earlier?

6 **A.** Yes.

7 **Q.** And this was also provided to you by Mr. Andrade?

8 **A.** One hundred percent.

9 **MR. WARD:** One moment.

10 Thank you, Mr. Darrow.

11 **RECROSS-EXAMINATION**

12 **BY MR. SHEPARD**

13 **Q.** Just one set of questions, Mr. Darrow, and then you can be  
14 on your way.

15 **A.** Oh, thank you, sir.

16 **MR. SHEPARD:** Can we put up exhibit 748? And actually  
17 I don't think the jury can yet see this because you didn't  
18 offer this. Am I correct about that this?

19 **THE COURT:** That's correct. It's not admitted.

20 **MR. SHEPARD:** So please remove it from the jury.

21 **THE COURTROOM DEPUTY:** I did.

22 **MR. SHEPARD:** And just the rest of us. Thank you.

23 **BY MR. SHEPARD**

24 **Q.** Mr. Ward on redirect referred to your plea agreement.

25 Take a look at exhibit 748 and tell me if that's the plea



1 agreement that you reached with the government in this  
2 investigation.

3 **A.** This is regards to the company that I created and utilized  
4 as fraud.

5 **Q.** Yes.

6 **A.** And that was Java Enterprise.

7 **Q.** Correct.

8 **A.** That was the parent company, like modeled again, NAC  
9 Foundation ATEN Coin.

10 **Q.** Yes. Okay. So this is the plea agreement. The Java Coin  
11 thing was the one thing the government charged you with and you  
12 pled guilty to and this is your plea agreement, exhibit 748.

13 That's the plea agreement you reached with the government,  
14 right?

15 **A.** Yes, sir.

16 **MR. SHEPARD:** I offer 748.

17 **MR. WARD:** No objection.

18 **THE COURT:** Exhibit 748 will be admitted.

19 (Trial Exhibit 748 received in evidence.)

20 **MR. SHEPARD:** And, Ed, if we could go to the bottom of  
21 page 7 and paragraph 16, running over to paragraph -- to  
22 page 8.

23 **BY MR. SHEPARD**

24 **Q.** The government agrees not to file any additional charges  
25 against the defendant that could be filed as a result of the

1 investigation. That means you got off on Evergreen and you got  
2 off on ATEN Coin. Right?

3 **A.** Yes.

4 **MR. SHEPARD:** And then, Ed, if we can go to the next  
5 paragraph on page 8, paragraph 17.

6 **BY MR. SHEPARD**

7 **Q.** This is the promise that lets you get access to time, to  
8 50 percent off or whatever it is, that you might get. Right?  
9 Paragraph 17.

10 **A.** Yes.

11 **Q.** And it says: If, in its sole and exclusive judgment the  
12 government decides that you have cooperated fully and  
13 truthfully and provided substantial assistance to law  
14 enforcement authorities and otherwise comply with this  
15 agreement, it will file with the Court a motion under  
16 Section 5K1.1.

17 That's a reference to the Sentencing Guidelines. Right?

18 **A.** Presentence, yes.

19 **Q.** Yes. That explains the nature and extent of the  
20 defendant's cooperation and recommends a downward departure.

21 That would be a departure from the guideline range that  
22 the Sentencing Guidelines would otherwise apply. Right?

23 **A.** Yes.

24 **Q.** And only the government can make that motion. Right?

25 **A.** Yes, sir.

1 Q. And you want them to make that motion. Right?

2 A. I'm hoping that they will.

3 MR. SHEPARD: Nothing further. Thank you.

4 THE COURT: Thank you.

5 Okay. One. It better be short.

6 MR. WARD: Just briefly.

7 REDIRECT EXAMINATION

8 BY MR. WARD

9 Q. Mr. Darrow, looking at your plea agreement, do you -- does  
10 it say that: I understand that the Court will not be bound by  
11 any recommendations made by the government?

12 A. Yes.

13 Q. You understand that the sentence will be imposed by the  
14 Court?

15 A. Only by the Judge.

16 Q. And Mr. Darrow, do you understand that as part of your  
17 plea agreement you will respond truthfully and completely to  
18 any and all questions put to me and will testify truthfully at  
19 any grand jury, court or other proceedings as requested by the  
20 government? Do you understand that as your obligation?

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. And you understand that any cooperation benefit you hope  
23 to receive you could lose if you're not truthful?

24 A. Oh, most definitely.

25 MR. WARD: Nothing further. Thanks.

1           **THE COURT:** All right. You may step down.

2           **THE WITNESS:** Thank you, sir.

3           **THE COURT:** All right. Members of the jury, it's kind  
4 of the end of the day, and five minutes we've got left, I'm not  
5 going to ask to start a witness. So you will be done for the  
6 day.

7           Remember my admonition. Do not discuss this matter with  
8 anyone. Put this case out of your mind, enjoy the rest of the  
9 day, and we'll see you here promptly at 8:30. Don't do any  
10 research, anything like that, and we'll see you tomorrow at  
11 8:30.

12           (The jury exits the courtroom.)

13           **THE COURT:** We're out of the presence of the jury.  
14 The microphone does work much better.

15           **MR. SHEPARD:** Yes, thank you.

16           **THE COURT:** So it seems to me we're going kinda  
17 slowly.

18           **MR. HIGHSMITH:** We're going slower.

19           **THE COURT:** And I have a list that's pretty daunting  
20 of witnesses. What's -- give me a sense of what's happening.

21           **MR. HIGHSMITH:** We're going to cut two witnesses to  
22 help make up for it, but we are going slower. We'll see if we  
23 can cut more witnesses. If things continue this slowly, we'll  
24 see if we can cut more.

25           **THE COURT:** Okay. All right.

1           **MR. HIGHSMITH:** But we're cutting Mr. Aharonoff. He's  
2 one of the witnesses on there.

3           **THE COURT:** Okay.

4           **MR. HIGHSMITH:** We're cutting Mr. Corey Jodoin. So  
5 he's off. And we'll see if there's additional witnesses we can  
6 cut so we can keep moving quickly.

7           **THE COURT:** Who was the other name you said?

8           **MR. HIGHSMITH:** Corey --

9           **THE COURT:** No, before that.

10          **MR. HIGHSMITH:** Aharonoff. Not Abramoff, Aharonoff.

11          **THE COURT:** I understand. Okay. Who's tomorrow?

12          **MR. HIGHSMITH:** Scott Bruffey, Ben Boyer and Rene  
13 Acuna, who we heard about today.

14          **THE COURT:** Okay. All right. See you tomorrow.

15 (The evening recess was taken at 1:35 p.m.)

16                               ---o0o---

17                               **CERTIFICATE OF REPORTER**

18           I certify that the foregoing is a correct transcript  
19 from the record of proceedings in the above-entitled matter.

20   DATE: Wednesday, February 12, 2025

21  
22                                 
23

24           Stephen W. Franklin, RMR, CRR, CPE  
25           Official Reporter, U.S. District Court